

Professor Dr. Detlef Schwefel

Consultant for health systems research & management,
especially in poor and transition countries

- health systems analysis and research
- health insurance systems
- health economics
- health financing
- health information systems
- health promotion
- social issues and health
- training and teaching

Consultant for international development

- socio-economic impacts
- poverty
- knowledge management
- evaluation and technology assessment



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CURRICULUM VITAE OF DETLEF SCHWEFEL

Type of expertise: health systems analysis, health systems management, health economics, health financing, health insurance systems, education and training, health promotion, social issues and health, HIV/AIDS, socio-economic impacts, poverty

1. **Family name:** Schwefel
2. **First name:** Detlef
3. **Date of birth:** 21.06.1942
4. **Nationality:** German
5. **Education:**

Institution	[Date from - Date to]	Degrees or diplomas obtained
Free University of Berlin	[08.63–07.68]	Diploma in sociology
University of Bremen	[09.73]	Doctorate in social and economic sciences
Free University of Berlin	[11.79]	Habilitation in sociology
Free University of Berlin	[since 08.86]	Professor of sociology (esp. health systems research)

6. **Language skills:** Indicate competence on a scale of 1 to 5 (1 - excellent; 5 - basic)

Language	Reading	Speaking	Writing
English	1	1	1
Spanish	1	1	1
German (mother tongue)	1	1	1

7. **Membership of professional bodies:** German Economic Association (Verein für Socialpolitik).
German University Professors Association
8. **Other skills:** Computer literacy, long-lasting teaching experience, organization of various international conferences and of many multidisciplinary research studies, internationally
9. **Present position:** Freelancer
10. **Years of professional experience:** > 40
11. **Key qualifications:**

- Three long-term (Chile, Philippines, Guatemala) and 140 short-term consultancies in 51 countries, thereof more than 100 in 36 developing and transition countries (Asia, Latin America, Near East, Africa): Argentina, Bangladesh, Belize, Bolivia, Cameroon, Chile, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Jordan, Kenya, Malaysia, Mexico, Nepal, Nicaragua, Papua N.G., Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Sierra Leone, South Korea, Sudan, Syria, Thailand, Venezuela, Vietnam, Yemen and Zimbabwe. Altogether 7004 days of consultancies and research abroad, i.e. 19 years.
- Preparation, evaluation and management of health projects and programmes in Asia and Latin America (12 years) and research, consultancies and training on international development for the German Development Institute (7 years).
- 40 health economics and health planning assignments by the European Regional Office of the World Health Organization (WHO) in various European countries.
- Long-lasting involvements in research / consultation on health systems, health insurance, health economics in Germany and Europe (13 years) with international research coordination, e.g.
 - COMAC-EC European study on economic aspects of AIDS and HIV infection
 - WHO-EURO study on cost-effectiveness of managing chronic psychotic patients
 - WHO-EURO study on unemployment, social vulnerability and health

- Continuous participation and supervision of multinational tasks in health systems research, health economics, health and management information systems and health management.
- Founder and director of World Health Organization Collaborating Centre on Health Planning and Health Economics in Munich, 1984-1989.
- Member of the European Advisory Committee for Health Research (EACHR) of the European Regional Office of WHO, 1989-1992.
- Member of the Concerted Action Committee (COMAC) on Health Systems Research of the European Community, 1985-1989.
- Series of 20 short term consultancies for a Health Sector Modernisation Programme of the European Union in Syria, 2003-2011, in the area of health economics and health financing
- HIV/AIDS programme reviews in Central America, 2010-2001, 2014

12. Professional experience

Date from - to	Location	Company	Position	Description
07/2005 –	Germany, Berlin	Freelancer	Adviser on international health	International consultancies on public health and health economics, poverty and socioeconomic impacts
10/2001 – 06/2005	Germany, Eschborn and Berlin	GTZ (German Technical Cooperation Agency)	Adviser on international health (since 2002 part-time)	Policy papers and consultancies on national and international policies, strategies, and projects in the areas of health, health economics, poverty
09/1997 – 09/2001	Guatemala, Ciudad de Guatemala	GTZ & EPOS	Principal program adviser	Consultancies and management of a primary health care programme of the Ministry for Health
04/1989 – 08/1997	Philippines, Manila	GTZ (German Technical Cooperation Agency)	Principal program adviser and director of the German program support	Acquisition and management of various Philippine-German cooperations in the health sector: health and management information systems, reproductive health and family planning, health promotion, health insurance, health economics. Continuous advice to and teaching at the College of Public Health of the University of the Philippines.
10/1978 – 03/1989	Germany, Munich	GSF (National Research Centre for Environment and Health)	Director of department "Socioeconomic Methods" / Health Systems Analysis	Director of a team of up to 20 socio-economic health professionals and Director of WHO Collaborating Centre for Health Planning and Health Economics
10/1976 – 09/1978	Germany, Cologne	ZI (Institute of Insurance Affiliated Physicians)	Director of socio-economic studies	Director of various applied studies and investigations on health reforms in Germany
01/1970 – 09/1976	Germany, Berlin	DIE (German Development Institute)	Team member	Consultancies, research and postgraduate training in development policies.
11/1969 – 01/1970	Germany, Berlin	FU (Free University of Berlin)	University Assistant	Assistant for empirical research methods in sociology and social works
10/1968 – 11/1969	Chile, Talca	FU (Free University of Berlin)	Team member	Socio-economic research in Chile.

International assignments (outside of Germany)

Continent and countries		Days	Topics of assignments
Africa	Cameroon, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Zimbabwe	98	Community health training, health systems research, physicians reintegration, primary health care, regional health programme, solar cooking
Asia	Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nepal, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand, Vietnam	3468	AIDS programme planning, early warning systems, health and nutrition, health care financing, health info system, health reforms, health sector programme, health sector reform, health sector review, health systems management, health systems networking, hospital assessment, human resources financing, impacts of telecommunications, informal savings, management information systems, management practices, population projects, poverty eradication, reproductive health, social health insurance, socioeconomic evaluation: energy, socioeconomic impact of steel plant, telecommunications investments, voluntary health insurance
Europe	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, England, France, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Netherlands, Portugal, Soviet Union, Spain, Switzerland, Yugoslavia	236	Equity in health, equity in health care, health and nutrition, health economics, health economics training, health legislation, health planning, health policy trends, health research, health science journal peer review, health systems research, human health resources, impacts of AIDS, intersectoral health economics, medical informatics, mental health, primary health care, unemployment and health, sociology
Latin America	Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Venezuela	2506	HIV/AIDS, colonisation programme, decentralized health services, food and nutrition policies, food price policies, health care financing, health decentralization, health information system, health networking, health planning methodologies, health reform, hospital allocation, hospital planning, impacts of large dams, impacts of telecommunications, industrial master-plan, national food and nutrition, nutritional impact assessment, primary health care, regional socioeconomics, socioeconomic evaluations, socioeconomic investment impacts, telecommunications investments
Near East	Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Syria, UAE, Yemen	667	Health economics and financing, health planning, health systems research, hospital assessment, national health accounts, physicians reintegration, national health insurance systems
North America	U.S.A.	29	Artificial intelligence in medicine, primary health care, telecommunications
Number of days served abroad		7004	= > 19 years

13. Other relevant information (e.g. publications)

More than 270 publications including 19 monographs, 22 editions of books and more than 140 lectures in German, English and Spanish. Organization of over 40 larger-scale national and international workshops and conferences. Until 2002: regular teaching at the Free University of Berlin. Visiting professor at University of the Philippines in Manila, Boston University and Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus.

Professional profile of Detlef Schwefel

Diploma in sociology at the Free University of Berlin (1968). Doctor of social and economic sciences, University of Bremen (1973). Professorial habilitation (1979) and professor for sociology (1986) at the Free University of Berlin, with specialties: development sociology and health systems research & management.

- **International consulting on health and development issues and policies (since 2002):** Main topics: public health (various social and economic aspects in poor and rich countries), development issues with due regard to poverty and socio-economic impact assessment.

Main experiences: Three long-term (Chile, Philippines, Guatemala) and 139 short-term consultancies abroad, thereof more than 100 in 36 developing countries (Asia, Latin America, Near East, Africa). Over 40 assignments for the World Health Organization (mainly WHO-EURO). Long lasting teaching experiences, especially at the Free University of Berlin, University of the Philippines in Manila, Boston University and Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus.

Main products: Over 260 publications including 19 monographs, 22 editions of books and more than 140 lectures in German, English and Spanish. Organization of over 40 larger-scale national and international workshops and conferences.

- **Health systems management and development policy overseas (1989-2001):** Manager of various Philippine-German Cooperations at the Department of Health, Philippines, and Consultant of the College of Public Health, University of the Philippines (1989-1997). 1997-2001: Co-management of a Primary Health Care Program of the Ministry of Public Health in Guatemala with support of German Development Cooperation (GTZ).

Main achievements: Innovative and comprehensive preparation, acquisition, and management of projects and networking local initiatives and projects into coherent programs to strengthen the health system in developing countries; empowerment for civil health alliances and health promotion for prevention and self help.

- **Health systems research and consultancy in Europe (1976-1989):** Research in social medicine in the Central Research Institute of the Sick-Funds Affiliated Physicians, Cologne (1976-78). 1978-89: Director of the "Health Systems Analysis" Department, MEDIS Institute of National Research Center for Environment and Health (GSF), Munich. Initiator and head of WHO-Collaborating Centre for Health Planning and Health Economics (1984-89).

Main achievements: Innovative studies on social health insurances; evaluation and health information systems; the economic and social context of health; cost-effectiveness analyses; health planning (methodologies); health care financing. European networking on health systems research and health economics.

- **Development policy (1966-1976):** Socioeconomic research in Ecuador (1966) and in Chile (1968-69). Member of the German Development Institute, Berlin (1970-76): postgraduate training, consultancies, research on evaluation, social planning, health and nutrition, mainly on Latin America.

Main achievements: Innovative approaches towards socioeconomic planning and evaluation with product path analyses of development projects, programs and policies (all sectors: e.g., large dams, telecommunications, energy projects, industrial and agricultural programs, solar cookers, hospitals, health care).

International consultancies and research of Detlef Schwefel

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
1.	Argentina	1983	5	DSE	Lecturing	Impacts of large dams
2.	Austria	1988	4	WHO	Planning	Health planning
3.	Bangladesh	1987	14	GTZ	Evaluation	Population projects
4.	Bangladesh	2002	2	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
5.	Belgium	2008	2	EC	Planning	Programme formulation
6.	Belize	2001	2	EPOS	Consultancy	Hospital planning
7.	Bolivia	1993	13	GTZ	Planning	Health reform
8.	Bolivia	2000	14	GTZ	Networking	Health networking
9.	Bulgaria	1970	5	DIE	Exploration	Sociological research
10.	Cameroon	1976	8	GTZ	Lecturing	Primary health care
11.	Chile	1968-1969	377	FUB	Research	Regional socioeconomics
12.	Chile	1975	6	DIE	Exploration	Food and nutrition policies
13.	China	1989	4	ADB	Lecturing	Poverty eradication
14.	Colombia	1971-1972	101	DIE	Research	Health planning methodologies
15.	Colombia	1997	28	GTZ	Evaluation	Health decentralization
16.	Denmark	1979	3	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics
17.	Denmark	1980	6	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics
18.	Denmark	1986	2	WHO	Consultancy	Health policy trends
19.	Ecuador	1966	99	FUB	Research	Colonisation programme
20.	Egypt	1983	4	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
21.	Egypt	2006	7	EC/GTZ	Exploration	Health financing
22.	El Salvador	1999	4	GTZ	Lecturing	Health networking
23.	El Salvador	2010	6	HF	Exploration	Regional HIV/AIDS programme
24.	El Salvador	2014	16	HF	Evaluation	Regional HIV/AIDS programme
25.	England	1982	2	WHO	Consultancy	Equity in health care
26.	England	1984	4	WHO	Consultancy	Intersectoral health economics
27.	England	1984	3	WHO	Consultancy	Intersectoral health economics
28.	England	2007	2	SIC	Exploration	Health economics consultancies
29.	England	2008	2	SHB	Consultancy	Health economics of tobacco
30.	England	2009	1	Liverpool	Consultancy	Social health insurance
31.	Ethiopia	1973	22	GTZ	Planning	Regional health programme
32.	Europe	1985-1989	48	EC	Delegate	Health systems research
33.	Europe	1984-1987	8	CE	Delegate	Unemployment and health
34.	Europe	1989-1992	10	WHO	Delegate	Health research
35.	France	1981	5	MEDIS	Lecturing	Medical informatics
36.	German DR	1988	3	WHO	Lecturing	Health economics
37.	Ghana	1983	9	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
38.	Guatemala	1974	18	KfW	Planning	Hospital allocation
39.	Guatemala	1975	8	DSE	Lecturing	Decentralized health services
40.	Guatemala	1997	5	GTZ	Planning	Primary health care
41.	Guatemala	1997	20	GTZ	Planning	Primary health care
42.	Guatemala	1997-2001	1490	GTZ	Management	Primary health care
43.	Guatemala	2014	3	HF	Evaluation	Regional HIV/AIDS programme
44.	Hungary	2000	5	ISSS	Lecturing	Health systems research
45.	India	1973	15	KfW	Evaluation	Socioeconomic impact of steel plant
46.	India	1979	8	WHO	Consultancy	Health and nutrition
47.	India	1986	5	DSE	Lecturing	Informal savings

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
48.	India	2002	3	GTZ	Lecturing	Management practices
49.	Indonesia	1979-1980	78	WHO	Consultancy	Early warning systems
50.	Israel	1986	10	DFG	Lecturing	Health systems research
51.	Jordan	1977	10	KfW	Evaluation	Hospital assessment
52.	Jordan	1983	6	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
53.	Kenya	1988	16	GTZ	Evaluation	Community health education
54.	Malaysia	1982	18	BMZ	Evaluation	Socioeconomic evaluation: energy
55.	Malaysia	1989	7	GTZ	Exploration	Management information
56.	Mexico	1978	9	DSE	Lecturing	Food price policies
57.	Nepal	1996	6	GTZ	Lecturing	Health care financing
58.	Nepal	2002	14	GTZ	Evaluation	Health sector review
59.	Nepal	2002	8	GTZ	Planning	Health sector programme
60.	Nepal	2009	21	GTZ / GFA	Consultancy	Federalism / social health protection
61.	Nepal	2009	14	GFA	Consultancy	Social health protection
62.	Nepal	2009	10	GFA	Consultancy	Social health protection
63.	Nepal	2009	6	GTZ / AA	Consultancy	Federalism and health
64.	Netherlands	1984	5	WHO	Consultancy	Health planning
65.	Nicaragua	1994	17	GTZ	Planning	Health care financing
66.	Nicaragua	2011	15	ASB	Evaluation	HIV/AIDS prevention programme
67.	Papua N.G.	1991	6	GTZ	Exploration	Management information systems
68.	Paraguay	1978	15	BMZ	Evaluation	Telecommunications investments
69.	Paraguay	1981	31	FGU	Planning	Industrial master-plan
70.	Paraguay	1985	5	BMZ	Research	Impacts of telecommunications
71.	Peru	1975	13	DIE	Planning	Food and nutrition policies
72.	Peru	1975-1976	111	DIE	Research	Nutritional impact assessment
73.	Peru	1981	17	GTZ	Consultancy	Health information system
74.	Peru	1982	26	GTZ	Consultancy	Health information system
75.	Peru	1982	5	DSE	Lecturing	Socioeconomic evaluations
76.	Peru	1982	4	MEDIS	Consultancy	Health information system
77.	Peru	1983	14	GTZ	Consultancy	Health information system
78.	Peru	1983	5	DSE	Lecturing	Socioeconomic investment impacts
79.	Philippines	1987	21	GTZ	Planning	Health information system
80.	Philippines	1988	8	GTZ	Lecturing	Social health insurance
81.	Philippines	1989-1997	2980	GTZ	Management	Health systems management
82.	Philippines	2002	6	GTZ	Networking	Health systems networking
83.	Philippines	2003	26	EC	Planning	Health sector reform
84.	Philippines	2009	16	AWO	Evaluation	Social protection, health insurance
85.	Portugal	1982	4	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
86.	Portugal	1982	10	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
87.	Portugal	1983	3	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics training
88.	Portugal	1983	3	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics
89.	Portugal	1983	2	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
90.	Portugal	1983	7	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
91.	Portugal	1984	5	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
92.	Portugal	1985	5	WHO	Lecturing	Health and nutrition
93.	Portugal	1986	9	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
94.	Sierra Leone	1983	15	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
95.	Singapore	1996	4	GTZ	Lecturing	Health information systems
96.	South Korea	1977	36	BMZ	Evaluation	Telecommunications investments
97.	South Korea	1985	12	BMZ	Research	Impacts of telecommunications

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
98.	South Korea	1985	21	BMZ	Evaluation	Hospital assessment
99.	South Korea	1987	21	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
100.	South Korea	1988	23	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
101.	South Korea	1988	13	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
102.	South Korea	1993	8	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
103.	Soviet Union	1978	13	ZI	Delegate	Primary health care
104.	Spain	1983	2	WHO	Lecturing	Unemployment and health
105.	Spain	1983	1	WHO	Consultancy	Equity in health
106.	Spain	1984	5	SPA	Consultancy	Health legislation
107.	Spain	1984	3	SPA	Lecturing	Health planning
108.	Spain	1985	4	SPA	Consultancy	Health economics
109.	Spain	1985	1	SPA	Lecturing	Unemployment and health
110.	Spain	1985	9	WHO	Consultancy	Mental health
111.	Spain	1986	2	WHO	Consultancy	Health policy trends
112.	Spain	1986-1989	10	SPA	Peer reviewer	Health science journal
113.	Spain	1989-2000	8	SPA	Peer reviewer	Health science journal
114.	Sudan	1987	7	GTZ	Evaluation	Solar cooking
115.	Switzerland	1988	3	WHO	Consultancy	Impacts of AIDS
116.	Syria	1983	10	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
117.	Syria	2003	18	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	National health accounts
118.	Syria	2003	21	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	National health accounts
119.	Syria	2003	31	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	National health accounts
120.	Syria	2004	61	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
121.	Syria	2004	27	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
122.	Syria	2004	56	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
123.	Syria	2005	22	EC/Options	Consultancy	Health planning
124.	Syria	2005	37	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
125.	Syria	2006	43	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
126.	Syria	2006	5	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
127.	Syria	2006	34	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
128.	Syria	2006	36	EC/Options	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
129.	Syria	2007	34	EC/Options	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
130.	Syria	2007	14	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
131.	Syria	2008	14	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
132.	Syria	2008	31	EC/ECO3	Team Leader	Project formulation for 2010-14
133.	Syria	2009	16	Liverpool	Teaching	Health insurance & health accounts
134.	Syria	2010	15	Liverpool	Teaching	Health insurance & health accounts
135.	Syria	2010	8	Liverpool	Teaching	Comparison of health systems
136.	Thailand	1988	18	GTZ	Evaluation	Voluntary health insurance
137.	Thailand	1989	1	WHO	Lecturing	Human resources financing
138.	Thailand	1995	5	GTZ	Consultancy	AIDS programme planning
139.	Thailand	1996	5	EC	Consultancy	Health reforms
140.	U. Arab Em.	2009	3	SIC	Exploration	Health insurance
141.	U.S.A.	1985	7	BMZ	Exploration	Telecommunications
142.	U.S.A.	1986	17	MEDIS	Exploration	Artificial intelligence in medicine
143.	U.S.A.	1996	5	BU	Lecturing	Primary health care
144.	Venezuela	1975	4	DIE	Exploration	National food and nutrition
145.	Vietnam	1996	5	GTZ	Lecturing	Reproductive health
146.	Yemen	2005	88	WB/GTZ	Study	National health insurance system
147.	Yemen	2005	6	WB/GTZ	Presentation	Study presentation to Cabinet

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
148.	Yugoslavia	1979	3	MEDIS	Lecturing	Health systems research
149.	Yugoslavia	1985	4	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics training
150.	Zimbabwe	1991	21	BMZ	Evaluation	Health systems research
Total number of days served			7004	= > 19 years		

Abbreviations of sponsors: AA: German Federal Foreign Office; ADB: Asian Development Bank; ASB = Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund; BMFT: Federal German Ministry for Research and Technology; AWO: Arbeiterwohlfahrt; BMZ: Federal German Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development; BU: Boston University; CE: Council for Europe; DFG: German Research Community; DIE: German Development Institute; DSE: German Foundation for International Development; EC: European Community; ECO: Belgian consulting firm; EPOS: German consulting firm; FGU: German consulting firm; FUB: Free University of Berlin; GFA: GFA Consulting Group; GTZ: German Agency for Technical Cooperation; HF: Health Focus; ISSS: International Society for System Science and Health Care; KfW: German Development Bank, Reconstruction Loan Corporation; Liverpool: Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine; MEDIS: Institute for Medical Informatics and Health Systems Research of the German National Research Centre for Environment and Health; Options: British consulting firm; SHB: Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l LLP; SIC: Schwefel International Consultancy; SPA: Spanish, Basque or Catalan Government (through WHO); WB: World Bank; WHO: World Health Organization (mainly Regional Office for Europe); ZI: Central Institute of Sickness-fund Affiliated Physicians

PUBLICATIONS and PAPERS of DETLEF SCHWEFEL

276 - Detlef Schwefel: **Benchmarking health of the health sciences community of Kuwait University**: Health inventory and database development.

- Comments on a research proposal. Berlin (Kuwait University) 2014, 7 pages (Review)
- Review of first annual report. Berlin (Kuwait University) 2017, 3 pages (Review)
- Evaluation of final report (Kuwait University) 2019, 4 pages (Review)

275 - Detlef Schwefel: [Evaluación del apoyo a la respuesta regional contra el VIH y el SIDA en Centroamérica, México y República Dominicana](#). Un proyecto de Health Focus (HF) y COMO por encargo de la Cooperación Internacional Alemana (GIZ) para el Ministerio Federal de Cooperación Económica y Desarrollo (BMZ). San Salvador y Berlín (Health Focus GmbH) 2014, 130 pages (Report)

274 - Detlef Schwefel, Gerardo Nuñez: [Ejemplos del emprendedurismo social para la salud en las Filipinas y en Guatemala](#). Entrevista y documentos. Berlín y Guatemala (Universidad del Istmo) 2014, 25 pages (Interview and documents)

273 - Detlef Schwefel: **Comparing four South Korean health hazard cost studies**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2013, 5 pages (Paper)

272 - Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheitssystemforschung**. Beitrag für Wikipedia. (Health systems research. Article for German Wikipedia) Berlin 2012, 25 pages. In: Wikipedia Deutschland (Current version after interventions by ‚swarm intelligence‘): [Gesundheitssystemforschung](#) (Internet article)

- [Gesundheitssystemforschung](#) - Update. Berlin (Wikipedia) 2017

271 - Detlef Schwefel: **Remarks on the SimSmoke simulation model applied to Brazil**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2012, 5 pages (Paper)

270 - Detlef Schwefel: **HIV/AIDS Prävention und Selbsthilfe in León, Nicaragua**. Evaluation eines Projektes des Arbeiter-Samariter-Bundes. (HIV/AIDS prevention and self-help in León, Nicaragua. Evaluation of a project of the Worker's Samaritan Federation). Berlin (Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund) 2011, 109 pages (Report)

269 - Detlef Schwefel: **A study on the external costs of smoking in Europe**. A short review of a study commissioned by the Directorate General for Health & Consumers of the European Commission. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2011, 9 pages (Paper)

268 - Detlef Schwefel: **Regionale HIV/AIDS Bekämpfung in Zentralamerika**. Konzeptionelle und organisatorische Überlegungen. (Regional HIV/AIDS combating in Central America. Conceptional and organizational considerations). Berlin (Health Focus GmbH) 2011, 36 pages (Paper)

267 - Detlef Schwefel: [Federalism and health in Nepal](#). Background information and policy comments on fundamental rights and functional responsibilities. In: Marielle Mumenthaler and Sanjeev Pokharel (Eds.): Federalism and the health system in Nepal. Kathmandu (Ministry of Health and Population with German Development Cooperation) 2011, pp. 1-12 (Book article)

266 - Detlef Schwefel: [Health care in federal countries](#). Background, organization, financing and stewardship. In: Marielle Mumenthaler and Sanjeev Pokharel (Eds.): Federalism and the health system in Nepal. Kathmandu (Ministry of Health and Population with German Development Cooperation) 2011, pp. 13-33 (Book article)

2010

265 - Detlef Schwefel: **Regionale HIV/AIDS Bekämpfung in Zentralamerika**. Hintergrundinformationen. Reisebericht. (Regional HIV/AIDS combating in Central America. Background information. Inspection report). San Salvador (Health Focus GmbH) 2010, 14 pages (Report)

264 - Detlef Schwefel: **A short cognitive mapping of the context of a smoking cost study**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2010, 2 pages (Paper)

263 - Detlef Schwefel, Jens Holst, Roy Carr-Hill: **Financing health systems**. Module teaching report. Damascus (Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus, European Union, Liverpool University) 2010, 5 pages (Report)

262 - Yogendra Gauchan and Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a social health protection strategy for Nepal 2010-2020**. Kathmandu and Berlin (Ministry of Health and Population and German Development Cooperation) 2010, 15 pages (Policy draft)

2009

261 - Detlef Schwefel: Study and workshop on **social protection in Central America**. Outline of methodology. Berlin (ibf International Consulting) 2010, 6 pages (Paper)

260 - Detlef Schwefel: **Federalism and health in Nepal**. Assignment report. Berlin (German Development Cooperation Nepal for German Foreign Office) 2009, 45 pages (Report)

259 - Detlef Schwefel: **Financing social health protection in Nepal**. Berlin (GFA Consulting Group) 2009, 41 pages (Report) --- PowerPoint presentation: [Financing social health protection in Nepal. Towards a health financing strategy and how to get there](#). Pokhara (GTZ & GFA) 26.11.2009

258 - Detlef Schwefel, Jens Holst, Roy Carr-Hill: **Introduction to the economics of health systems and finance**. Module teaching report. Damascus (Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus, European Union) 2009, 4 pages (Report)

257 - Detlef Schwefel (Ed.): [A knowledge collage on social health protection in Nepal](#). Berlin (GFA Consulting Group) 2009, 144 pages (Edition)

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