

Professor Dr. Detlef Schwefel – International Consultant Short-term expert

Consultant for health systems management,
especially in poor and transition countries

- health systems analysis and research
- health insurance systems
- health economics
- health financing
- health information systems
- health promotion
- social issues and health
- training and teaching

Consultant for international development

- socio-economic impacts
- poverty
- knowledge management
- evaluation and technology assessment



Content

- [CV in EU format](#)
- [Professional profile](#)
- [International consultancies and research](#)
- [Publications](#)

Weimarer Str. 31, 10625 Berlin, Germany	
Tel	0049 – 30 – 318 027 23
Fax	0049 – 30 – 318 069 90
Skype	schwefeld
Mail	detlef.schwefel@berlin.de
Web	www.detlef-schwefel.de

CURRICULUM VITAE OF DETLEF SCHWEFEL

Type of expertise: health systems analysis, health systems management, health economics, health financing, health insurance systems, education and training, health promotion, social issues and health, HIV/AIDS, socio-economic impacts, poverty

1. **Family name:** Schwefel
2. **First name:** Detlef
3. **Date of birth:** 21.06.1942
4. **Nationality:** German
5. **Education:**

Institution	[Date from - Date to]	Degrees or diplomas obtained
Free University of Berlin	[08.63–07.68]	Diploma in sociology
University of Bremen	[09.73]	Doctorate in social and economic sciences
Free University of Berlin	[11.79]	Habilitation in sociology
Free University of Berlin	[since 08.86]	Professor of sociology (esp. health systems research)

6. **Language skills:** Indicate competence on a scale of 1 to 5 (1 - excellent; 5 - basic)

Language	Reading	Speaking	Writing
English	1	1	1
Spanish	1	1	1
German (mother tongue)	1	1	1

7. **Membership of professional bodies:** German Economic Association (Verein für Socialpolitik).
German University Professors Association
8. **Other skills:** Computer literacy, long-lasting teaching experience, organization of various international conferences and of many multidisciplinary research studies, internationally
9. **Present position:** Freelancer
10. **Years of professional experience:** > 40

11. Key qualifications:

- Three long-term (Chile, Philippines, Guatemala) and 140 short-term consultancies in 51 countries, thereof more than 100 in 36 developing and transition countries (Asia, Latin America, Near East, Africa): Argentina, Bangladesh, Belize, Bolivia, Cameroon, Chile, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Jordan, Kenya, Malaysia, Mexico, Nepal, Nicaragua, Papua N.G., Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Sierra Leone, South Korea, Sudan, Syria, Thailand, Venezuela, Vietnam, Yemen and Zimbabwe. Altogether 7004 days of consultancies and research abroad, i.e. 19 years.
- Preparation, evaluation and management of health projects and programmes in Asia and Latin America (12 years) and research, consultancies and training on international development for the German Development Institute (7 years).
- 40 health economics and health planning assignments by the European Regional Office of the World Health Organization (WHO) in various European countries.
- Long-lasting involvements in research / consultation on health systems, health insurance, health economics in Germany and Europe (13 years) with international research coordination, e.g.
 - COMAC-EC European study on economic aspects of AIDS and HIV infection
 - WHO-EURO study on cost-effectiveness of managing chronic psychotic patients
 - WHO-EURO study on unemployment, social vulnerability and health

- Continuous participation and supervision of multinational tasks in health systems research, health economics, health and management information systems and health management.
- Founder and director of World Health Organization Collaborating Centre on Health Planning and Health Economics in Munich, 1984-1989.
- Member of the European Advisory Committee for Health Research (EACHR) of the European Regional Office of WHO, 1989-1992.
- Member of the Concerted Action Committee (COMAC) on Health Systems Research of the European Community, 1985-1989.
- Series of 20 short term consultancies for a Health Sector Modernisation Programme of the European Union in Syria, 2003-2011, in the area of health economics and health financing
- HIV/AIDS programme reviews in Central America, 2010-2001, 2014

12. Professional experience

Date from - to	Location	Company	Position	Description
07/2005 –	Germany, Berlin	Freelancer	Adviser on international health	International consultancies on public health and health economics, poverty and socioeconomic impacts
10/2001 – 06/2005	Germany, Eschborn and Berlin	GTZ (German Technical Cooperation Agency)	Adviser on international health (since 2002 part-time)	Policy papers and consultancies on national and international policies, strategies, and projects in the areas of health, health economics, poverty
09/1997 – 09/2001	Guatemala, Ciudad de Guatemala	GTZ & EPOS	Principal program adviser	Consultancies and management of a primary health care programme of the Ministry for Health
04/1989 – 08/1997	Philippines, Manila	GTZ (German Technical Cooperation Agency)	Principal program adviser and director of the German program support	Acquisition and management of various Philippine-German cooperations in the health sector: health and management information systems, reproductive health and family planning, health promotion, health insurance, health economics. Continuous advice to and teaching at the College of Public Health of the University of the Philippines.
10/1978 – 03/1989	Germany, Munich	GSF (National Research Centre for Environment and Health)	Director of department "Socioeconomic Methods" / Health Systems Analysis	Director of a team of up to 20 socio-economic health professionals and Director of WHO Collaborating Centre for Health Planning and Health Economics
10/1976 – 09/1978	Germany, Cologne	ZI (Institute of Insurance Affiliated Physicians)	Director of socio-economic studies	Director of various applied studies and investigations on health reforms in Germany
01/1970 – 09/1976	Germany, Berlin	DIE (German Development Institute)	Team member	Consultancies, research and postgraduate training in development policies.
11/1969 – 01/1970	Germany, Berlin	FU (Free University of Berlin)	University Assistant	Assistant for empirical research methods in sociology and social works
10/1968 – 11/1969	Chile, Talca	FU (Free University of Berlin)	Team member	Socio-economic research in Chile.

International assignments (outside of Germany)

Continent and countries		Days	Topics of assignments
Africa	Cameroon, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Zimbabwe	98	Community health training, health systems research, physicians reintegration, primary health care, regional health programme, solar cooking
Asia	Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nepal, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand, Vietnam	3468	AIDS programme planning, early warning systems, health and nutrition, health care financing, health info system, health reforms, health sector programme, health sector reform, health sector review, health systems management, health systems networking, hospital assessment, human resources financing, impacts of telecommunications, informal savings, management information systems, management practices, population projects, poverty eradication, reproductive health, social health insurance, socioeconomic evaluation: energy, socioeconomic impact of steel plant, telecommunications investments, voluntary health insurance
Europe	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, England, France, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Netherlands, Portugal, Soviet Union, Spain, Switzerland, Yugoslavia	236	Equity in health, equity in health care, health and nutrition, health economics, health economics training, health legislation, health planning, health policy trends, health research, health science journal peer review, health systems research, human health resources, impacts of AIDS, intersectoral health economics, medical informatics, mental health, primary health care, unemployment and health, sociology
Latin America	Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Venezuela	2506	HIV/AIDS, colonisation programme, decentralized health services, food and nutrition policies, food price policies, health care financing, health decentralization, health information system, health networking, health planning methodologies, health reform, hospital allocation, hospital planning, impacts of large dams, impacts of telecommunications, industrial master-plan, national food and nutrition, nutritional impact assessment, primary health care, regional socioeconomics, socioeconomic evaluations, socioeconomic investment impacts, telecommunications investments
Near East	Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Syria, UAE, Yemen	667	Health economics and financing, health planning, health systems research, hospital assessment, national health accounts, physicians reintegration, national health insurance systems
North America	U.S.A.	29	Artificial intelligence in medicine, primary health care, telecommunications
Number of days served abroad		7004	= > 19 years

13. Other relevant information (e.g. publications)

More than 270 publications including 19 monographs, 22 editions of books and more than 140 lectures in German, English and Spanish. Organization of over 40 larger-scale national and international workshops and conferences. Until 2002: regular teaching at the Free University of Berlin.

Professional profile of Detlef Schwefel

Diploma in sociology at the Free University of Berlin (1968). Doctor of social and economic sciences, University of Bremen (1973). Professorial habilitation (1979) and professor for sociology (1986) at the Free University of Berlin, with specialties: development sociology and health systems research & management.

- **International consulting on health and development issues and policies (since 2002):** Main topics: public health (various social and economic aspects in poor and rich countries), development issues with due regard to poverty and socio-economic impact assessment.

Main experiences: Three long-term (Chile, Philippines, Guatemala) and 139 short-term consultancies abroad, thereof more than 100 in 36 developing countries (Asia, Latin America, Near East, Africa). Over 40 assignments for the World Health Organization (mainly WHO-EURO). Long lasting teaching experiences, especially at the Free University of Berlin, University of the Philippines in Manila, Boston University and Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus.

Main products: Over 260 publications including 19 monographs, 22 editions of books and more than 140 lectures in German, English and Spanish. Organization of over 40 larger-scale national and international workshops and conferences.

- **Health systems management and development policy overseas (1989-2001):** Manager of various Philippine-German Cooperations at the Department of Health, Philippines, and Consultant of the College of Public Health, University of the Philippines (1989-1997). 1997-2001: Co-management of a Primary Health Care Program of the Ministry of Public Health in Guatemala with support of German Development Cooperation (GTZ).

Main achievements: Innovative and comprehensive preparation, acquisition, and management of projects and networking local initiatives and projects into coherent programs to strengthen the health system in developing countries; empowerment for civil health alliances and health promotion for prevention and self help.

- **Health systems research and consultancy in Europe (1976-1989):** Research in social medicine in the Central Research Institute of the Sick-Funds Affiliated Physicians, Cologne (1976-78). 1978-89: Director of the "Health Systems Analysis" Department, MEDIS Institute of National Research Center for Environment and Health (GSF), Munich. Initiator and head of WHO-Collaborating Centre for Health Planning and Health Economics (1984-89).

Main achievements: Innovative studies on social health insurances; evaluation and health information systems; the economic and social context of health; cost-effectiveness analyses; health planning (methodologies); health care financing. European networking on health systems research and health economics.

- **Development policy (1966-1976):** Socioeconomic research in Ecuador (1966) and in Chile (1968-69). Member of the German Development Institute, Berlin (1970-76): postgraduate training, consultancies, research on evaluation, social planning, health and nutrition, mainly on Latin America.

Main achievements: Innovative approaches towards socioeconomic planning and evaluation with product path analyses of development projects, programs and policies (all sectors: e.g., large dams, telecommunications, energy projects, industrial and agricultural programs, solar cookers, hospitals, health care).

International consultancies and research of Detlef Schwefel

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
1.	Argentina	1983	5	DSE	Lecturing	Impacts of large dams
2.	Austria	1988	4	WHO	Planning	Health planning
3.	Bangladesh	1987	14	GTZ	Evaluation	Population projects
4.	Bangladesh	2002	2	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
5.	Belgium	2008	2	EC	Planning	Programme formulation
6.	Belize	2001	2	EPOS	Consultancy	Hospital planning
7.	Bolivia	1993	13	GTZ	Planning	Health reform
8.	Bolivia	2000	14	GTZ	Networking	Health networking
9.	Bulgaria	1970	5	DIE	Exploration	Sociological research
10.	Cameroon	1976	8	GTZ	Lecturing	Primary health care
11.	Chile	1968-1969	377	FUB	Research	Regional socioeconomics
12.	Chile	1975	6	DIE	Exploration	Food and nutrition policies
13.	China	1989	4	ADB	Lecturing	Poverty eradication
14.	Colombia	1971-1972	101	DIE	Research	Health planning methodologies
15.	Colombia	1997	28	GTZ	Evaluation	Health decentralization
16.	Denmark	1979	3	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics
17.	Denmark	1980	6	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics
18.	Denmark	1986	2	WHO	Consultancy	Health policy trends
19.	Ecuador	1966	99	FUB	Research	Colonisation programme
20.	Egypt	1983	4	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
21.	Egypt	2006	7	EC/GTZ	Exploration	Health financing
22.	El Salvador	1999	4	GTZ	Lecturing	Health networking
23.	El Salvador	2010	6	HF	Exploration	Regional HIV/AIDS programme
24.	El Salvador	2014	16	HF	Evaluation	Regional HIV/AIDS programme
25.	England	1982	2	WHO	Consultancy	Equity in health care
26.	England	1984	4	WHO	Consultancy	Intersectoral health economics
27.	England	1984	3	WHO	Consultancy	Intersectoral health economics
28.	England	2007	2	SIC	Exploration	Health economics consultancies
29.	England	2008	2	SHB	Consultancy	Health economics of tobacco
30.	England	2009	1	Liverpool	Consultancy	Social health insurance
31.	Ethiopia	1973	22	GTZ	Planning	Regional health programme
32.	Europe	1985-1989	48	EC	Delegate	Health systems research
33.	Europe	1984-1987	8	CE	Delegate	Unemployment and health
34.	Europe	1989-1992	10	WHO	Delegate	Health research
35.	France	1981	5	MEDIS	Lecturing	Medical informatics
36.	German DR	1988	3	WHO	Lecturing	Health economics
37.	Ghana	1983	9	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
38.	Guatemala	1974	18	KfW	Planning	Hospital allocation
39.	Guatemala	1975	8	DSE	Lecturing	Decentralized health services
40.	Guatemala	1997	5	GTZ	Planning	Primary health care
41.	Guatemala	1997	20	GTZ	Planning	Primary health care
42.	Guatemala	1997-2001	1490	GTZ	Management	Primary health care
43.	Guatemala	2014	3	HF	Evaluation	Regional HIV/AIDS programme
44.	Hungary	2000	5	ISSS	Lecturing	Health systems research
45.	India	1973	15	KfW	Evaluation	Socioeconomic impact of steel plant
46.	India	1979	8	WHO	Consultancy	Health and nutrition
47.	India	1986	5	DSE	Lecturing	Informal savings

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
48.	India	2002	3	GTZ	Lecturing	Management practices
49.	Indonesia	1979-1980	78	WHO	Consultancy	Early warning systems
50.	Israel	1986	10	DFG	Lecturing	Health systems research
51.	Jordan	1977	10	KfW	Evaluation	Hospital assessment
52.	Jordan	1983	6	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
53.	Kenya	1988	16	GTZ	Evaluation	Community health education
54.	Malaysia	1982	18	BMZ	Evaluation	Socioeconomic evaluation: energy
55.	Malaysia	1989	7	GTZ	Exploration	Management information
56.	Mexico	1978	9	DSE	Lecturing	Food price policies
57.	Nepal	1996	6	GTZ	Lecturing	Health care financing
58.	Nepal	2002	14	GTZ	Evaluation	Health sector review
59.	Nepal	2002	8	GTZ	Planning	Health sector programme
60.	Nepal	2009	21	GTZ / GFA	Consultancy	Federalism / social health protection
61.	Nepal	2009	14	GFA	Consultancy	Social health protection
62.	Nepal	2009	10	GFA	Consultancy	Social health protection
63.	Nepal	2009	6	GTZ / AA	Consultancy	Federalism and health
64.	Netherlands	1984	5	WHO	Consultancy	Health planning
65.	Nicaragua	1994	17	GTZ	Planning	Health care financing
66.	Nicaragua	2011	15	ASB	Evaluation	HIV/AIDS prevention programme
67.	Papua N.G.	1991	6	GTZ	Exploration	Management information systems
68.	Paraguay	1978	15	BMZ	Evaluation	Telecommunications investments
69.	Paraguay	1981	31	FGU	Planning	Industrial master-plan
70.	Paraguay	1985	5	BMZ	Research	Impacts of telecommunications
71.	Peru	1975	13	DIE	Planning	Food and nutrition policies
72.	Peru	1975-1976	111	DIE	Research	Nutritional impact assessment
73.	Peru	1981	17	GTZ	Consultancy	Health information system
74.	Peru	1982	26	GTZ	Consultancy	Health information system
75.	Peru	1982	5	DSE	Lecturing	Socioeconomic evaluations
76.	Peru	1982	4	MEDIS	Consultancy	Health information system
77.	Peru	1983	14	GTZ	Consultancy	Health information system
78.	Peru	1983	5	DSE	Lecturing	Socioeconomic investment impacts
79.	Philippines	1987	21	GTZ	Planning	Health information system
80.	Philippines	1988	8	GTZ	Lecturing	Social health insurance
81.	Philippines	1989-1997	2980	GTZ	Management	Health systems management
82.	Philippines	2002	6	GTZ	Networking	Health systems networking
83.	Philippines	2003	26	EC	Planning	Health sector reform
84.	Philippines	2009	16	AWO	Evaluation	Social protection, health insurance
85.	Portugal	1982	4	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
86.	Portugal	1982	10	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
87.	Portugal	1983	3	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics training
88.	Portugal	1983	3	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics
89.	Portugal	1983	2	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
90.	Portugal	1983	7	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
91.	Portugal	1984	5	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
92.	Portugal	1985	5	WHO	Lecturing	Health and nutrition
93.	Portugal	1986	9	WHO	Lecturing	Human health resources
94.	Sierra Leone	1983	15	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
95.	Singapore	1996	4	GTZ	Lecturing	Health information systems
96.	South Korea	1977	36	BMZ	Evaluation	Telecommunications investments
97.	South Korea	1985	12	BMZ	Research	Impacts of telecommunications

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
98.	South Korea	1985	21	BMZ	Evaluation	Hospital assessment
99.	South Korea	1987	21	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
100.	South Korea	1988	23	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
101.	South Korea	1988	13	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
102.	South Korea	1993	8	GTZ	Consultancy	Social health insurance
103.	Soviet Union	1978	13	ZI	Delegate	Primary health care
104.	Spain	1983	2	WHO	Lecturing	Unemployment and health
105.	Spain	1983	1	WHO	Consultancy	Equity in health
106.	Spain	1984	5	SPA	Consultancy	Health legislation
107.	Spain	1984	3	SPA	Lecturing	Health planning
108.	Spain	1985	4	SPA	Consultancy	Health economics
109.	Spain	1985	1	SPA	Lecturing	Unemployment and health
110.	Spain	1985	9	WHO	Consultancy	Mental health
111.	Spain	1986	2	WHO	Consultancy	Health policy trends
112.	Spain	1986-1989	10	SPA	Peer reviewer	Health science journal
113.	Spain	1989-2000	8	SPA	Peer reviewer	Health science journal
114.	Sudan	1987	7	GTZ	Evaluation	Solar cooking
115.	Switzerland	1988	3	WHO	Consultancy	Impacts of AIDS
116.	Syria	1983	10	BMZ	Evaluation	Physicians reintegration
117.	Syria	2003	18	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	National health accounts
118.	Syria	2003	21	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	National health accounts
119.	Syria	2003	31	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	National health accounts
120.	Syria	2004	61	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
121.	Syria	2004	27	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
122.	Syria	2004	56	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
123.	Syria	2005	22	EC/Options	Consultancy	Health planning
124.	Syria	2005	37	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
125.	Syria	2006	43	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
126.	Syria	2006	5	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
127.	Syria	2006	34	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
128.	Syria	2006	36	EC/Options	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
129.	Syria	2007	34	EC/Options	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
130.	Syria	2007	14	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
131.	Syria	2008	14	EC/GTZ	Consultancy	Health economics and financing
132.	Syria	2008	31	EC/ECO3	Team Leader	Project formulation for 2010-14
133.	Syria	2009	16	Liverpool	Teaching	Health insurance & health accounts
134.	Syria	2010	15	Liverpool	Teaching	Health insurance & health accounts
135.	Syria	2010	8	Liverpool	Teaching	Comparison of health systems
136.	Thailand	1988	18	GTZ	Evaluation	Voluntary health insurance
137.	Thailand	1989	1	WHO	Lecturing	Human resources financing
138.	Thailand	1995	5	GTZ	Consultancy	AIDS programme planning
139.	Thailand	1996	5	EC	Consultancy	Health reforms
140.	U. Arab Em.	2009	3	SIC	Exploration	Health insurance
141.	U.S.A.	1985	7	BMZ	Exploration	Telecommunications
142.	U.S.A.	1986	17	MEDIS	Exploration	Artificial intelligence in medicine
143.	U.S.A.	1996	5	BU	Lecturing	Primary health care
144.	Venezuela	1975	4	DIE	Exploration	National food and nutrition
145.	Vietnam	1996	5	GTZ	Lecturing	Reproductive health
146.	Yemen	2005	88	WB/GTZ	Study	National health insurance system
147.	Yemen	2005	6	WB/GTZ	Presentation	Study presentation to Cabinet

NO	COUNTRY	YEAR	DAYS	SPONSOR	JOB	TOPIC
148.	Yugoslavia	1979	3	MEDIS	Lecturing	Health systems research
149.	Yugoslavia	1985	4	WHO	Consultancy	Health economics training
150.	Zimbabwe	1991	21	BMZ	Evaluation	Health systems research
Total number of days served			7004	= > 19 years		

Abbreviations of sponsors: AA: German Federal Foreign Office; ADB: Asian Development Bank; ASB = Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund; BMFT: Federal German Ministry for Research and Technology; AWO: Arbeiterwohlfahrt; BMZ: Federal German Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development; BU: Boston University; CE: Council for Europe; DFG: German Research Community; DIE: German Development Institute; DSE: German Foundation for International Development; EC: European Community; ECO: Belgian consulting firm; EPOS: German consulting firm; FGU: German consulting firm; FUB: Free University of Berlin; GFA: GFA Consulting Group; GTZ: German Agency for Technical Cooperation; HF: Health Focus; ISSS: International Society for System Science and Health Care; KfW: German Development Bank, Reconstruction Loan Corporation; Liverpool: Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine; MEDIS: Institute for Medical Informatics and Health Systems Research of the German National Research Centre for Environment and Health; Options: British consulting firm; SHB: Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l LLP; SIC: Schwefel International Consultancy; SPA: Spanish, Basque or Catalan Government (through WHO); WB: World Bank; WHO: World Health Organization (mainly Regional Office for Europe); ZI: Central Institute of Sickness-fund Affiliated Physicians

PUBLICATIONS and PAPERS of DETLEF SCHWEFEL

- 276 - Detlef Schwefel: **Benchmarking health of the health sciences community of Kuwait University**: Health inventory and database development.
- Comments on a research proposal. Berlin (Kuwait University) 2014, 7 pages (Review)
 - Review of first annual report. Berlin (Kuwait University) 2017, 3 pages (Review)
- 275 - Detlef Schwefel: [Evaluación del apoyo a la respuesta regional contra el VIH y el SIDA en Centroamérica, México y República Dominicana](#). Un proyecto de Health Focus (HF) y COMO por encargo de la Cooperación Internacional Alemana (GIZ) para el Ministerio Federal de Cooperación Económica y Desarrollo (BMZ). San Salvador y Berlín (Health Focus GmbH) 2014, 130 pages (Report)
- 274 - Detlef Schwefel, Gerardo Nuñez: [Ejemplos del emprendedurismo social para la salud en las Filipinas y en Guatemala](#). Entrevista y documentos. Berlín y Guatemala (Universidad del Istmo) 2014, 25 pages (Interview and documents)
- 273 - Detlef Schwefel: **Comparing four South Korean health hazard cost studies**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2013, 5 pages (Paper)
- 272 - Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheitssystemforschung**. Beitrag für Wikipedia. (Health systems research. Article for German Wikipedia) Berlin 2012, 25 pages. In: Wikipedia Deutschland (Current version after interventions by ‚swarm intelligence‘): [Gesundheitssystemforschung](#) (Internet article)
- [Gesundheitssystemforschung](#) - Update. Berlin (Wikipedia) 2017
- 271 - Detlef Schwefel: **Remarks on the SimSmoke simulation model applied to Brazil**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2012, 5 pages (Paper)

270 - Detlef Schwefel: **HIV/AIDS Prävention und Selbsthilfe in León, Nicaragua**. Evaluation eines Projektes des Arbeiter-Samariter-Bundes. (HIV/AIDS prevention and self-help in León, Nicaragua. Evaluation of a project of the Worker's Samaritan Federation). Berlin (Arbeiter-Samariter-Bund) 2011, 109 pages (Report)

269 - Detlef Schwefel: **A study on the external costs of smoking in Europe**. A short review of a study commissioned by the Directorate General for Health & Consumers of the European Commission. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2011, 9 pages (Paper)

268 - Detlef Schwefel: **Regionale HIV/AIDS Bekämpfung in Zentralamerika**. Konzeptionelle und organisatorische Überlegungen. (Regional HIV/AIDS combating in Central America. Conceptional and organizational considerations). Berlin (Health Focus GmbH) 2011, 36 pages (Paper)

267 - Detlef Schwefel: [Federalism and health in Nepal](#). Background information and policy comments on fundamental rights and functional responsibilities. In: Marielle Mumenthaler and Sanjeev Pokharel (Eds.): Federalism and the health system in Nepal. Kathmandu (Ministry of Health and Population with German Development Cooperation) 2011, pp. 1-12 (Book article)

266 - Detlef Schwefel: [Health care in federal countries](#). Background, organization, financing and stewardship. In: Marielle Mumenthaler and Sanjeev Pokharel (Eds.): Federalism and the health system in Nepal. Kathmandu (Ministry of Health and Population with German Development Cooperation) 2011, pp. 13-33 (Book article)

2010

265 - Detlef Schwefel: **Regionale HIV/AIDS Bekämpfung in Zentralamerika**. Hintergrundinformationen. Reisebericht. (Regional HIV/AIDS combating in Central America. Background information. Inspection report). San Salvador (Health Focus GmbH) 2010, 14 pages (Report)

264 - Detlef Schwefel: **A short cognitive mapping of the context of a smoking cost study**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2010, 2 pages (Paper)

263 - Detlef Schwefel, Jens Holst, Roy Carr-Hill: **Financing health systems**. Module teaching report. Damascus (Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus, European Union, Liverpool University) 2010, 5 pages (Report)

262 - Yogendra Gauchan and Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a social health protection strategy for Nepal 2010-2020**. Kathmandu and Berlin (Ministry of Health and Population and German Development Cooperation) 2010, 15 pages (Policy draft)

2009

261 - Detlef Schwefel: Study and workshop on **social protection in Central America**. Outline of methodology. Berlin (ibf International Consulting) 2010, 6 pages (Paper)

260 - Detlef Schwefel: **Federalism and health in Nepal**. Assignment report. Berlin (German Development Cooperation Nepal for German Foreign Office) 2009, 45 pages (Report)

259 - Detlef Schwefel: **Financing social health protection in Nepal**. Berlin (GFA Consulting Group) 2009, 41 pages (Report) --- PowerPoint presentation: [Financing social health protection in Nepal. Towards a health financing strategy and how to get there](#). Pokhara (GTZ & GFA) 26.11.2009

258 - Detlef Schwefel, Jens Holst, Roy Carr-Hill: **Introduction to the economics of health systems and finance**. Module teaching report. Damascus (Centre for Strategic Health Studies in Damascus, European Union) 2009, 4 pages (Report)

257 - Detlef Schwefel (Ed.): [A knowledge collage on social health protection in Nepal](#). Berlin (GFA Consulting Group) 2009, 144 pages (Edition)

256 - Detlef Schwefel: **Roads towards social health protection in Nepal**. Berlin (GFA Consulting Group) 2009, 127 pages (Report)

255 - Detlef Schwefel: **Social health protection for Nepal**. Towards a process to explore options for sustainable health financing. Inception report. Kathmandu (German Development Cooperation) 2009, 85 pages (Report) --- PowerPoint presentation: [Social health protection and social health insurance. Lessons for Nepal from abroad?](#) Kathmandu (GTZ & GFA) 17.02.2009

254 - Detlef Schwefel, Annie Asanza: **Social protection and social health insurance in Northern Mindanao, Philippines**. Evaluation and recommendations. Manila & Berlin (Arbeiterwohlfahrt) 2009, 155 pages --- Partial open access reprint: [Social protection and social health insurance in the Philippines. A short review of experiences between 1994 and 2009](#). Berlin (SIC) 2009, 51 pages (Report)

253 - Detlef Schwefel (Ed.): [Health care organization and financing in eleven federal countries](#). A compilation of knowledge to benefit the "Federal Democratic Republic" of Nepal. Berlin (German Development Cooperation Nepal for German Foreign Office) 2008, 75 pages (Report)

2008

252 - Detlef Schwefel: **A short cognitive mapping of the context of attributable risk assessment**. Berlin (Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2008, 3 pages (Paper)

251 - Detlef Schwefel, Cornelis Rietveld, William James: **EC formulation mission for the second phase of the Health Sector Modernisation Programme in Syria**. Final report. Damascus (Report for the European Commission through European Consultants Organization) 2008, 175 pages (Report)

250 - Detlef Schwefel: **Health care, health financing and health risk factors in Saudi Arabia**. Berlin (Report for Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2008, 31 pages (Report)

249 - Detlef Schwefel, Roula Kaderi, Lina Fayoumi, Mahmoud Dashash: [National health accounts 2006 for Syria](#). Berlin and Damascus (Syrian Health Sector Modernisation Programme) 2008, 65 pages --- Arabic version: [الحسابات الصحية الوطنية في سورية عام 2006](#) (Booklet)

248 - Detlef Schwefel: **Socio-economic and health aspects of smoking in Nigeria**. Berlin (Report for Shook, Hardy & Bacon Int'l L.L.P.) 2008, 21 pages (Report)

247 - Detlef Schwefel: [حساب التكلفة التقديرية لحقيبة الخدمات الأساسية، كيف يتم؟ ولماذا؟](#) Health Bulletin (Health Sector Modernisation Programme of Syria funded by the European Union), Volume 6, Jun-Oct 2008, page 4 --- English version: [Estimation of the costs of a basic health benefit package for Syria](#). Why and how? (Journal article)

246 - Detlef Schwefel: [Towards a national health insurance system in Syria](#). Documents, materials and excerpts from short-term consultancy reports of Detlef Schwefel. 2003-2008. Berlin (Health Sector Modernisation Programme funded by the European Union) 2008, 589 pages (Report)

245 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Second batch of advises on updating national health accounts and costing a basic benefit package. Damascus (GTZ

International Services for the Health Sector Modernisation Programme funded by the European Union) 2008, 105 pages (Report)

2007

244 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Update of national health accounts and costing a basic benefit package. Damascus (GTZ International Services for the Health Sector Modernisation Programme funded by the European Union) 2007, 87 pages (Report)

243 - Detlef Schwefel, Roula Kaderi, Mhd. Hadi Fadda, Mahmoud Dashash (Eds.): [Nine case-studies on health benefit and insurance schemes, private health care providers and household health expenditure in Syria](#). Damascus (Ministry of Health, Health Sector Modernisation Programme funded by European Union) 2007, 256 pages --- Arabic version: [تسع حالات دراسية عن أنظمة التأمين و الفوائد الصحية ومقدمي الرعاية الصحية في القطاع الخاص والإنفاق الصحي المنزلي في سوريا](#) (Edition)

242 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. First batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2007 for health economics and health financing within the Health Sector Modernisation Programme. Damascus (Options Consultancy Services for the Health Sector Modernisation Programme funded by the European Union) 2007, 261 pages (Report)

241 - Detlef Schwefel, Jens Holst: [A roadmap towards a national health insurance system in Syria](#). Damascus (Ministry of Health, Health Sector Modernisation programme funded by European Union) 2007, 33 pages --- Arabic version: [خارطة الطريق المحتملة لنظام تأمين صحي وطني في سوريا](#) (Policy paper)

2006

240 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Fourth batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2005-6 for health economics and health financing within the Health Sector Modernisation Programme. Damascus (Options Consultancy Services for the Health Sector Modernisation Programme funded by the European Union) 2006, 140 pages (Report)

239 - Mahmoud Dashash, Roula Kaderi, Mhd. Hadi Fadda, Detlef Schwefel: [National health accounts 2003 for Syria. A graphical overview](#). Damascus (Ministry of Health, Health Sector Modernisation programme funded by European Union) 2006, 21 pages --- Arabic version: [حسابات الصحة الوطنية في سورية: نظرة بيانية عامة لعام 2003](#) (Booklet)

238 - Detlef Schwefel: [Gerechtigkeit und Gesundheit](#) (Social justice, equity and health). In: Razum, Oliver et alii (Hrsg.): Globalisierung – Gerechtigkeit – Gesundheit. Eine international vergleichende Einführung in Public Health. Bern (Hans Huber Verlag) 2006, pp. 65-78 (Book article)

237 - Detlef Schwefel: [Gesundheit in globalisierter Entwicklung](#) (Health in globalized development). In: Razum, Oliver et alii (Hrsg.): Globalisierung – Gerechtigkeit – Gesundheit. Eine international vergleichende Einführung in Public Health. Bern (Hans Huber Verlag) 2006, pp.47-64 (Book article)

236 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Third batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2005 for health economics and health financing within the Health Sector Modernisation Programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2006, 145 pages (Report)

235 - Mahmoud Dashash, Detlef Schwefel: **National health account of Syria, 2003. A succinct graphical overview**. In. Health Bulletin (Health Sector Modernisation Programme). Volume 1, Issue 2, Feb. 06 – Mar. 06, page 3 (Journal article)

234 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a national health insurance system in Syria**. In. Health Bulletin (Health Sector Modernisation Programme). Volume 1, Issue 1, Dec. 05 – Jan. 06, page 2 (Journal article)

233 - Detlef Schwefel: **Monitoring and planning the modernisation of health financing in Syria**. Review of annual work-plans 2003-2006 and preview of unmet needs for health economics and health financing within the health sector modernisation programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2006, 45 pages (Report)

232 - Detlef Schwefel: [Health financing in Egypt](#). National health accounts, health insurance and family health funds. Lessons for the health sector modernisation programme of Syria? Berlin (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2006, 23 pages (Report)

231 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Second batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2005 for health economics and health financing within the Health Sector Modernisation Programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2006, 231 pages (Report)

2005

230 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Advices on implementing the annual plan 2005 for health economics and health financing within the Health Sector Modernisation Programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2005, 93 pages (Report)

229 - Detlef Schwefel, Jens Holst, Christian Gericke, et multi alii: [Towards a national health insurance system in Yemen](#).

- Part 1: [Background and assessments](#).
- Part 2: [Options and recommendations](#).
- Part 3: [Documents and materials](#).

Sana'a (Republic of Yemen, German Development Cooperation, World Health Organization, International Labour Office) 2005, 451 pages and 320 MB CD --- Arabic version of part 1 and 2:

- [نحو نظام تأمين صحي وطني في اليمن: الجزء الأول: الخلفية والتقدير](#) -
 - [نحو نظام تأمين صحي وطني في اليمن: الجزء الثاني: الخيارات والتوصيات](#) - (Reports)

228 - Detlef Schwefel: [Emerging food-related health problems in globalization](#). In: Uwe Kracht, Manfred Schulz (Eds.): Food and Nutrition Security in the Process of Globalization and Urbanization. Münster (Lit Verlag) 2005, pp. 376-392 (Book article)

227 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards strengthening the 10th five year plan for health in Syria**. Suggestions for producing meaningful project proposals. Damascus (Options Consultancy Services for the Health Sector Modernisation Programme in Syria) 2005, 96 pages (Report)

226 - Detlef Schwefel, Assia Brandrup-Lukanow (Eds.): [Gesundheit als Menschenrecht und Produktivkraft](#). Thesen und Beispiele zum entwicklungspolitischen Beitrag der Gesundheit in der technischen Zusammenarbeit der GTZ (Health as human right and production factor. Thesis and examples on contributions of health for development policy within technical cooperation of GTZ). Eschborn (GTZ) 2005, 44 pages (Edition)

225 - Detlef Schwefel, Assia Brandrup-Lukanow: [Gesundheit als Menschenrecht und Produktivkraft. Thesen und Beispiele zum entwicklungspolitischen Beitrag der Gesundheit in der technischen Zusammenarbeit der GTZ](#) (Health as human right and production factor. Thesis and examples on

contributions of health for development policy within technical cooperation of GTZ). In: Detlef Schwefel und Assia Brandrup-Lukanow (Hrsg.): *Gesundheit als Menschenrecht und Produktivkraft*. Eschborn (GTZ) 2005, pp. 6-10 (Book article)

224 - Detlef Schwefel: [Motivation und Erziehung zur Prävention und Selbsthilfe in Guatemala](#). (Motivation and education for prevention and self-help in Guatemala) In: Detlef Schwefel und Assia Brandrup-Lukanow (Hrsg.): *Gesundheit als Menschenrecht und Produktivkraft*. Eschborn (GTZ) 2005, pp. 18-21 (Book article)

223 - Detlef Schwefel: [Entdeckung und Management guten Managements auf den Philippinen](#). (Discovery and management of good management in the Philippines) In: Detlef Schwefel und Assia Brandrup-Lukanow (Hrsg.): *Gesundheit als Menschenrecht und Produktivkraft*. Eschborn (GTZ) 2005, pp. 22-25 (Book article)

222 - Detlef Schwefel: [Informiertes Management für Familiengesundheit und Familienplanung auf den Philippinen](#). (Informed management for family health and family planning in the Philippines) In: Detlef Schwefel und Assia Brandrup-Lukanow (Hrsg.): *Gesundheit als Menschenrecht und Produktivkraft*. Eschborn (GTZ) 2005, pp. 26-30 (Book article)

221 - Detlef Schwefel: Book review on Ulrike Mann: [Public health in the first Chechen war 1994–1996](#). Aspects of humanitarian assistance in complex emergencies. (International Public Health Series, Vol. 12). In: *Journal of Public Health, Zeitschrift für Gesundheitswissenschaften*, Volume 13, Number 1, February 2005, pp 50-51 (electronic version available online at Springer Verlag DOI 10.1007/s10389-004-0061-26) (Journal article)

2004

220 - Detlef Schwefel: [International health in a globalized development perspective](#). In: *Journal of Public Health, Zeitschrift für Gesundheitswissenschaften*, Vol. 12, Number 3, June 2004, pp. 177-184 – (electronic version available online at Springer Verlag DOI 10.1007/s10389-004-0033-6) (Journal article)

219 - Detlef Schwefel: [Fair financing for health and health care](#). Discussion paper for the European Commission's Working Group on Fair Financing. Commissioned by German Agency for Technical Cooperation (GTZ). Berlin 2004 , 78 pages (Report)

218 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Third batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2004 for health economics and health financing within the health sector modernization programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2004, 160 pages (Report)

217 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. Second batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2004 for health economics and health financing within the health sector modernization programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2004, 67 pages (Report)

216 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a framework for sustainable health financing in Syria**. First batch of advices on implementing the annual plan 2004 for health economics and health financing within the health sector modernization programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2004, 94 pages (Report)

2003

215 - Detlef Schwefel, Myriam Vučković, Rolf Korte, Ole Doetinchem, Wolfgang Bichmann, Assia Brandrup-Lukanow: [Gesundheit, Entwicklung und Globalisierung. Orientierungen und Empfehlungen für die internationale Zusammenarbeit](#) (Health, development and globalization. Guidelines and recommendations for international cooperation). Eschborn (Gemeinsames Memorandum: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), Deutsche Gesellschaft für Tropenmedizin und internationale Gesundheit (DTG), KfW Entwicklungsbank, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Public Health (DGPH), Deutscher Verband für Gesundheitswissenschaften und Public Health (DVGPH) 2003, 40 pages --- English short version: [Health, development and globalisation. Guidelines and recommendations for international cooperation – executive summary](#). Eschborn (GTZ) 2004, 8 pages --- Spanish version: [Salud, desarrollo y globalización. Guías y recomendaciones para la cooperación internacional](#). Eschborn (GTZ) 2004, 40 pages (Book)

214 - Detlef Schwefel: **Health system reform between local needs, national politics and international cooperation**. In: Wolfgang Hein and Lars Kohlmorgen (Ed.): Globalisation, global health governance and national health politics in developing countries. An exploration into the dynamics of interfaces. Hamburg (Deutsches Übersee Institut / German Overseas Institute) 2003, pages 149-164 (Book article)

213 - Detlef Schwefel, Ewen Cummins, Florence Tadiar: **Support to the health sector reform agenda of the Philippines**. Report of the programme identification mission. Manila (European Commission of the European Union) 2003, 118 pages (Report)

212 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards national health accounts and public health expenditure reviews in Syria**. Some data, estimations, recommendations and policy implications. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2003, 83 pages (Report)

211 - Detlef Schwefel: **Improving national health accounts and social health insurance in Syria**. Some assessments and recommendations within a modernized framework. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2003, 48 pages (Report)

210 - Detlef Schwefel: **Strengthening health systems management in Syria**. Suggestions for national health accounts, social health insurances, health systems research and related issues of the Health Sector Modernization Programme. Damascus (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit für das Programm der Europäischen Gemeinschaft zur Modernisierung des Gesundheitswesens in Syrien) 2003, 40 pages (Report)

2002

209 - Detlef Schwefel: **Global commitment to poverty reduction. What does it imply for donors, partner countries and other actors active in the health sector?** A “from within the health sector” perspective of a senior GTZ professional. Internet publication <http://www.doh.gov.ph/gtzhealth/downloads>, Manila (GTZ) 2002 (Web article)

208 - Detlef Schwefel: [Public Health aus globaler Sicht. Ökonomisch benachteiligte, nichteuropäische Länder](#). (Public health in global perspective – economically disadvantaged, non-European countries) In: Friedrich Wilhelm Schwartz et al. (Hrsg.): Das Public Health Buch. Gesundheit und Gesundheitswesen. München (Urban & Fischer Verlag) 2002, pages 15-20 and 830-831 (Book article) – Dritte Auflage 2012, pages 26-30

207 - Detlef Schwefel: **Globalisation and health. Twelve points to position health in development policy**. In: Inke Mathauer (Ed.): Health system reform: getting the institutions right. Proceedings of the

summer seminar of the GTZ health and population section, August 2002. Eschborn (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit) 2002, pages 27-29 (Book article)

206 - Detlef Schwefel: [Health system reform between local needs, national politics and international cooperation. A contribution towards global good governance?](#) In: Nord-Süd aktuell, Vierteljahreszeitschrift für Nord-Süd und Süd-Süd-Entwicklungen, Vol. 15, Nr. 3, 2002, pp. 452-455 (Journal article)

205 - Detlef Schwefel: **Project progress review of the health sector support programme of GTZ in Nepal.** Physical assets management and community-based drug management. Berlin (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit) 2002, 26 pages (Report)

204 - Detlef Schwefel: **The Human Resources Development Information System (HuRDIS) of the Health Sector Support Programme (HSSP) of the German Technical Cooperation (GTZ) in Nepal.** An assessment of current status and future options and prospects. Berlin (Deutsche Gesellschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit) 2002, 7 pages (Report)

2000

203 - Detlef Schwefel, Anne Bourgey (Eds.): [¿Cómo curarnos con plantas medicinales? Folleto de atención familiar.](#) Guatemala (Editorial Cholsamaj) 2000, 146 pages (Edition)

202 - Detlef Schwefel: [Discovery and management of excellence in health care. National contests of good health care management in the Philippines and their impact on health care policy.](#) In: András Jávör et al. (Eds.): The 7th International Conference on System Science in Health Care. Proceedings Publications I. Budapest (ICSSHC Publications) 2000, pages 44-48 (Book article)

201 - Detlef Schwefel: [Economic paradigms for health information systems and their impact on the quality of care.](#) In: András Jávör et al. (Eds.): The 7th International Conference on System Science in Health Care. Proceedings Publications I. Budapest (ICSSHC Publications) 2000, pages 444-451 (Book article)

200 - Detlef Schwefel: [Better health at the roots. Experiences in the Philippines and Guatemala and some lessons for health promotion.](#) In: Gerhard Franz Walter (Ed.): Medicine Meets Millennium, Internetpublikation www.mh-hannover.de/mmm, Hannover (Medizinische Hochschule) 2000 (Web article)

199 - Detlef Schwefel: **Bessere Gesundheit an der Basis.** In: Public Health Forum, Vol. 8, Number 28, 2000, p. 10 (Journal article)

1999

198+ - BA Marte, Remotigue T, Schwefel D.: **Managing information to manage family health: the HAMIS and FAMUS programs of the Philippines.** In: Kaohsiung J Med Sci. 1999;15 Suppl:S21-6.

198 - Detlef Schwefel, Benjamin Ariel Marte, Noriko Kashiwagi: [Health, food and nutrition in the hands of the people. Experiences from the Philippines.](#) In: Uwe Kracht, Manfred Schulz (Eds.): Food security and nutrition. The global challenge. New York (St. Martin's Press) and Münster (Lit Verlag) 1999, pp. 271-295 (Book article)

197 - Detlef Schwefel: [Normas, formas y reformas del sistema alemán de salud. Implicaciones y sugerencias para Guatemala.](#) (Norms, forms and reforms of the German health system. Implications and suggestions for Guatemala) In: Alegría Monzú et al. (Eds.). La reforma del sector salud. Guatemala (APRESAL, Comisión Europea) 1999, pp. 127-136 (Book article)

1998-2000

196 - Detlef Schwefel, Victor Lara: [Páginas del PAPS](#). Aportes de la Cooperación Alemana al Desarrollo al Programa de Atención Primaria de Salud (PAPS) del Ministerio de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social de Guatemala. Guatemala (GTZ) 1998-2000 (Newspages)

- [Páginas del PAPS 2000](#) – Aportes al sistema de salud en Guatemala –
- [Páginas del PAPS 1999](#) – Aportes al sistema de salud en Guatemala –
- [Páginas del PAPS 1998](#) – Aportes al sistema de salud en Guatemala

1997

195 - Detlef Schwefel, Benjamin Ariel Marte, Teofila Remotigue (Eds.): [Family health management in the Philippines. A household survey on health, health behavior and health expenditure](#). Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 16) 1997, 238 pages (Edition)

194 - Detlef Schwefel: [Von der Systemforschung zum Systemmanagement. Erfahrungen aus dem Gesundheitswesen in den Philippinen](#). (From health systems research to health systems management) In: Manfred Schulz (Ed.): *Entwicklung: Theorie – Empirie – Strategie*. Hamburg (Lit Verlag) 1997, pp 167-185 (Book article)

193 - Detlef Schwefel: [Grundbedürfnisbefriedigung durch Entwicklungspolitik? Sisyphos und der Großinquisitor als entwicklungspolitische Leitbilder](#). (Basic needs satisfaction through development policy?) In: Manfred Schulz (Ed.): *Entwicklung – Perspektiven der Entwicklungssoziologie*. Opladen (Westdeutscher Verlag) 1997, pp. 331-355 (Book article)

192 - Detlef Schwefel, Benjamin A. Marte: **HAMIS & FAMUS**. Posters for: Asian-German conference of GTZ supported health projects, Kathmandu, Nepal, 16 April 1997 (Poster)

1996

191 - Benjamin A. Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): **Asian-German partnerships for health. Proceedings of a regional conference of GTZ supported health projects in Asia**. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health: Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, 236 pages (Edition)

190 - Detlef Schwefel, Jocelyn Ilagan, Madeleine Valera, Benjamin Ariel Marte: [Family health management by & for urban poor Filipinos](#). In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): *Asian – German partnerships in health care*. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996 --- Abstract. In: *European Conference on Tropical Medicine*, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. Oxford (Blackwell) 1995. p. 57 (Book article)

189 - Detlef Schwefel, B.A. Marte, T. Remotigue, M.R. David, B. Magtaas, V. Pantilano, M. Pons: **Strengthening the health and management information system in the Philippines**. In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): *Asian – German partnerships in health care*. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, pp. 5-11 --- Abstract. In: *European Conference on Tropical Medicine*, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. Oxford (Blackwell) 1995. p. 56 (Book article)

188 - Detlef Schwefel, M. Pons, B.A. Marte, T. Remotigue, E. Palazo: **Lessons of a contest to discover and strengthen good management in health care**. In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): *Asian – German partnerships in health care*. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, pp. 35-41 --- Abstract. In: *European Conference on Tropical Medicine*, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. Oxford (Blackwell) 1995. p. 63 (Book article)

187 - Detlef Schwefel: **Cooperating Philippine-German Health Cooperations?!** In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): Asian – German partnerships in health care. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, pp. 43-46 (Book article)

186 - Benjamin Ariel Marte, M. Valera, R. Delino, J. Baltazar, D. Schwefel: [Essential Drugs in a Family Health Basket](#). In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): Asian – German partnerships in health care. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, pp. 67-75 --- Abstract. In: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. Oxford (Blackwell) 1995. p. 52 (Book article)

1995

185 - Emma Palazo, Detlef Schwefel: **Community drug insurances for poor Filipinos**. In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): Asian – German partnerships in health care. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, pp. 19-29 --- Abstract. In: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. Oxford (Blackwell) 1995. p. 49 (Book article)

184 - Detlef Schwefel, B. Cuevas, F. Intong, R. Leidl, M. Mantala, B.A. Marte, M. Mella, A. Merkle, E. Palazo, T. Remotigue: **Social Health Insurances – Networking and Empowerment**. In: Benjamin Ariel Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): Asian – German partnerships in health care. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 15) 1996, pp. 31-34 --- Abstract. In: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. Oxford (Blackwell) 1995. p. 58 (Book article)

183 - Benjamin A. Marte, Alfred Merkle, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): **Asian – German partnerships in health research and management**. Regional conference of GTZ-supported health projects in Asia. Abstracts. In: Southeast Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health, Vol. 27, Supplement 1, 1996 pp. 1-58 (Journal article)

182 - Detlef Schwefel, B.A. Marte, T.E. Remotigue, M.R. David, B.C. Magtaas, V. Pantilano, F. Quijano, R. Delino, M. Ringor, M. Pons: [HAMIS. A health and management information system for the Philippines](#). Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health; Occasional Papers No. 11) 1995, 703 pages (Book)

181 - Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo (Eds.): [Policy Papers on Community Health Care Financing of the Federation of the HAMIS Winners](#). Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 14) 1995, 104 pages (Edition)

180 - Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo (Eds.): **The Federation of the HAMIS Winners in the Philippines**. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Popular Paper No. 3) 1995, 635 pages (Edition)

179 - Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo: [Strengthening good health care management. The HAMIS Contests and the Federation of the HAMIS Winners in the Philippines](#). In: Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo (Eds.); The Federation of the HAMIS Winners in the Philippines. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Popular Paper No. 3) 1995, pp. 24-66 (Book article)

178 - Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo et alii: [Towards a social health insurance](#). In: Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo (Eds.); The Federation of the HAMIS Winners' policy papers on community health care financing. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 14) 1995, pp. 33-49 (Book article)

177 - Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo, Carl Salem, Reiner Leidl: **Credits and loans for health**. In: Detlef Schwefel, Emma Palazo (Eds.); The Federation of the HAMIS Winners' policy papers on community health care financing. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health, Occasional Paper No. 14) 1995, pp. 82-88 (Book article)

176 - Benjamin A. Marte, Detlef Schwefel: [The Philippine management information system for public health programs, vital statistics, mortality and notifiable diseases](#). In: International Journal of Bio-medical Computing Vol. 40, 1995, pp. 107-114 (Journal article)

175 - Detlef Schwefel, Bernadette Cuevas, Teofila Remotigue: **Social health insurances in the Philippines**. Poster for: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. (Poster)

174 - Detlef Schwefel, Benjamin Ariel Marte, Teofila Remotigue, Maria Rosario David, B. Magtaas, Vidal Pantilano, Melahi Pons: **The Philippine health and management information system**. Poster for: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. (Poster)

173 - Detlef Schwefel, Jocelyn Ilagan, Madeleine Valera, Benjamin Ariel Marte: **Family health management for urban poor Filipinos**. Poster for: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. (Poster)

172 - Detlef Schwefel, Melahi C. Pons, Benjamin Ariel Marte, Teofila Remotigue, Emma D. Palazo: **Discovering and strengthening good health management**. Poster for: European Conference on Tropical Medicine, Hamburg, Germany, 22-26 October 1995. (Poster)

171a - Ingo Haase, Detlef Schwefel: **Bedarfs- und Bedürfnisforschung im Gesundheitswesen**. In: Friedrich W. Schwartz, Bernhard Badura, Bernhard Blanke (Hrsg): Gesundheitssystemforschung in Deutschland. Denkschrift. DFG (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft). Ohne Ortsangabe: Wiley-VCH 1995, S. 47-52 (Book article)

1994

171 - Teofila Remotigue, M. David, R. Yapchiongco, O. Bantias, T. Bonoan, Detlef Schwefel: [Health Databoards for Communities. An orientation guidebook on the national implementation of community health databoards](#). Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health: Popular Papers No. 2) 1994, 198 pages (Book)

170 - Detlef Schwefel, Benjamin A. Marte, Teofila Remotigue, Jaime Z. Galvez-Tan: **Towards a need-oriented and cost-effective health and management information system for the Philippines**. In: Asia-Pacific Association for Medical Informatics: Health Informatics Comes of Age in the Asia Pacific. Inaugural Conference Proceedings. Singapur (APAMI) 1994, p.82 (Book article)

169 - Benjamin A. Marte, Detlef Schwefel: **Blackbox. The public health information system of the Philippines**. In: Asia-Pacific Association for Medical Informatics: Health Informatics Comes of Age in the Asia Pacific. Inaugural Conference Proceedings. Singapore (APAMI) 1994, p. 48 (Book article)

168 - Detlef Schwefel, Melahi Pons: [Winners show the way to good management in health care](#). In: World Health Forum, Vol. 15, Number 4, 1994, pp. 348-352 (Journal article) --- French version: **Les lauréats donnent l' exemple d' une bonne gestion**, in: Forum mondial de la santé;15(4):370-374, 1994. --- Spanish version: **Los ganadores de un concurso dan ejemplo de buena gestión de la asistencia sanitaria**, in: Foro mundial de la salud;15(4):379-383, 1994 --- German Version with modifications: **Ein Wettbewerb über gutes Management zur Grundbedürfnisbefriedigung**. In: Deutsches NRO-Forum Weltsozialgipfel. Arbeitsgruppe 20:20: Prioritäten für menschliche Entwicklung. Soziale Grunddienste als neuer Schwerpunkt der Entwicklungszusammenarbeit. Münster (Lit-Verlag - ISBN 3-8258-3588-X) 1998, pp. 123-132 (Book article)

- 167 - Melahi C. Pons, Detlef Schwefel: **Strengthening information support for health care. A goal oriented project planning exercise in the Philippine context.** Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health) 1993, 166 pages (Book)
- 166 - Detlef Schwefel, Melahi C. Pons: **Discovering good management. An information system on innovations in health care management in the Philippines.** Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health: Occasional Papers No. 5) 1993, 190 pages --- Partial reprint in: [Good health care management. The winners of the first HAMIS contest.](#) Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health: Popular Papers No. 1) 1993, 186 pages (Book)
- 165 - Detlef Schwefel, Melahi C. Pons or Jaime Z. Galvez-Tan or Benjamin Ariel Marte: **The Philippine health and management information system. The Context.** In: Ophelia M. Mendoza, The Philippine health and management information system. Baseline assessment in two provinces in Northern Mindanao. Manila (HAMIS at the Department of Health: Occasional Paper No. 2) 1993, pp. 3-7 --- Reprints of updated versions of this summary article on HAMIS appeared in nearly all of the 16 Occasional Papers and 4 Popular Papers published by HAMIS at the Department of Health, Republic of the Philippines (Book article)
- 164 - Detlef Schwefel: [Aspekte sozialpolitischer Informationssysteme. Rekapitulation eigener Forschungserfahrungen.](#) (Aspects of information systems for social policy) In: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (Ed.), Sozialpolitische Beratung in der Technischen Entwicklungszusammenarbeit. Positionen – Erfahrungen – Konzepte. Roßdorf (TZ-Verlagsgesellschaft) 1993, pp. 177-207 (Book article)
- 163 - Detlef Schwefel: **Thesen zur Entwicklung formeller sozialer Sicherungssysteme.** (Theses on the development of formal systems of social security) In: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (Ed.), Sozialpolitische Beratung in der Technischen Entwicklungszusammenarbeit. Positionen – Erfahrungen – Konzepte. Roßdorf (TZ-Verlagsgesellschaft) 1993, pp. 255-268 (Book article)
- 162 - Reiner Leidl, Detlef Schwefel: **Economic aspects of AIDS and HIV infection.** In: G. Fracchia and M. Theofilatou (Eds.), Health Services Research. Amsterdam (IOS Press) 1993, pp. 277-283 (Book article)
- 161 - Detlef Schwefel, Melahi C. Pons, Benjamin A. Marte, Teofila Remotigue: **Ein bedarfs-orientiertes und kosten-günstiges Gesundheits- und Management-Informationssystem für die Philippinen** (A need oriented and cost effective health and mangement information system 20endenc Philippines). Poster for: Kongress `Tropenmedizin und Parasitologie 1993`, Konstanz, 30 September 1993 (Poster)
- 160 - Detlef Schwefel: **Fortalecimiento institucional del sector salud boliviano.** Projektvorschlag für die Interamerikanische Entwicklungsbank (Strengthening the institutional framework of the Bolivian health sector). Cochabamba (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit) 1993, 74 pages (Report)
- 159 - Detlef Schwefel, Jai-Wun Park: Kurzbericht über die Schlussevaluierung des Projektes „**Förderung von Basisgesundheitsdiensten in der der Republik Korea**“ (Final assessment of the project „Strengthening Basic Health Services in the Republic of Korea). Manila, Duisburg (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit) 1993, 12 pages (Report)
- 158 - Detlef Schwefel: **Alternativas y opciones del financiamiento para el sector salud nicaragüense.** Projektvorschlag für das Projekt SILAIS Oriental in Nicaragua. (Alternatives and options of financing the Nicaraguan health sector). Managua (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit) 1993, 15 pages (Report)

1991

157 - Reiner Leidl, Detlef Schwefel: **The exploration of economic aspects of AIDS and HIV infection.** In: Gerhard Brenner et al. (Eds.), Health Services Research and Primary Health Care. Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1991, pp. 174-177 (Book article)

156 - Georg Nachtigall, N. Lenneiye, Detlef Schwefel: **Ausbildung in Mutter-Kind-Fürsorge und Familienplanung.** Projektevaluierung eines Projekts in Zimbabwe (Training in Mother and Child Health and Family Planning). Bonn (Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit) 1991, 108 pages (Report)

1990

155 - Josef Brecht, Martin Pfaff, Elisabeth Schach, Friedrich Wilhelm Schwartz, Thomas Schäfer, Detlef Schwefel: **Aufbau einer Gesundheitsberichterstattung** (Towards national health reporting). Bestandsaufnahme und Konzeptvorschlag. Gutachten im Auftrag des Bundesministeriums für Forschung und Technologie. Endbericht. Band I. Sankt Augustin (Asgard Verlag) 1990, 262 pages Partial reprint in: Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz et alii (Eds.), Public health. Texte zu Stand und Perspektiven der Forschung. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1991, pp. 389-407 (Book)

154 - Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl, Juan Rovira, Michael Drummond (Eds.): [Economic aspects of AIDS and HIV infection.](#) Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1990, 364 pages (Edition)

153 - Josef Brecht, Martin Pfaff, Elisabeth Schach, Friedrich Wilhelm Schwartz, Thomas Schäfer, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): [Aufbau einer Gesundheitsberichterstattung](#) (Towards national health reporting). Bestandsaufnahme und Konzeptvorschlag. Gutachten im Auftrag des Bundesministeriums für Forschung und Technologie. Band I-III. Sankt Augustin (Asgard Verlag) 1990. 1655 pages (Edition)

152 - Reiner Leidl, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): [European approaches to patient classification systems. Methods and applications based on disease severity, resource needs, and consequences.](#) Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1990, 138 pages (Edition)

151 - Detlef Schwefel: **Social sciences, economics and AIDS.** In: Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl, Joan Rovira, Michael Drummond (Eds.), Economic aspects of AIDS and HIV infection. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1990, pp. 3-16 (Book article)

150 - Detlef Schwefel: **Forschung, Forschungsförderung und Gesundheitsberichterstattung** (Research, research promotion and national health reporting). In: Josef Brecht, Martin Pfaff, Elisabeth Schach, Friedrich Wilhelm Schwartz, Thomas Schäfer, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.), Aufbau einer Gesundheitsberichterstattung. Bestandsaufnahme und Konzeptvorschlag. Gutachten im Auftrag des Bundesministeriums für Forschung und Technologie. Sankt Augustin (Asgard Verlag) 1990, Band II. pp. 287-303 (Book article)

149 - Reiner Leidl, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel: **European approaches to patient classification systems. Introduction.** In: Reiner Leidl, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.), European approaches to patient classification systems. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1990, pp. 1-6 (Book article)

148 - Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel: Report on the workshop “**Measurement of the severity of chronic conditions**”, Munich, 28-30 April 1987. In: Reiner Leidl, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.), European approaches to patient classification systems. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1990, pp. 130-139 (Book article)

147 - Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: **Health economic aspects of multimorbidity in outpatient medical care.** In: Petra Bergerhoff, Dieter Lehmann, Peter Novak (Eds.), Primary health care. Public Involvement, family medicine, epidemiology and health economics. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1990, pp. 201-222 (Book article)

146 - Benjamin A. Marte, Detlef Schwefel, Angelo R. Tanchoco: **The family planning information system in the Philippines**. Situational analysis and some recommendations. Report of a World Bank Technical Mission to the Philippines. Washington 1990 (Report)

145 - Melahi Pons, Jerome Motoomull, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): **Goal oriented project planning (ZOPP) for a health and management information system (HAMIS) in the Philippines**. Manila (Department of Health) 1990, 120 pages (Report)

144 - Melahi Pons, Detlef Schwefel: **ZOPP for HAMIS. Introduction and summary** (Goal oriented project planning for a health and management information system). In: Melahi Pons, Jerome Motoomull, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): Goal oriented project planning for a health and management information system (HAMIS) in the Philippines. Manila (Department of Health) 1990, pp. 2-8 (Report)

1989

143 - Reiner Leidl, Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): [Performance indicators in health care](#). München (GSF-Berichte) 1989, 104 pages (Edition)

142 - Herbert Zöllner, Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: **Indicators of the economic performance of health systems: an overview of issues**. In: Reiner Leidl, Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.). Performance indicators in health care. München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1989, pp 5-10 (Book article)

141 - Detlef Schwefel: **Zur Bedeutung der Gesundheitsberichterstattung im Gesundheitswesen** (The relevance of health reporting for planning and controlling health care). In: Rüdiger Vogel (Ed.), Die Bedeutung der Planungs- und Orientierungsdaten im Gesundheitswesen, Frankfurt (Gustav Fischer Verlag) 1989, pp. 121-135 (Book article)

140 - Detlef Schwefel: [Beziehungen zwischen Wirtschaft, Gesundheitswesen und Gesundheit](#). Anmerkungen zu einem gesundheitsökonomischen Ausbildungsmodul der Weltgesundheitsorganisation (Linkages between economy, health care and health). In: Alfred Keck, Varinia Mros (Ed.), Beiträge aus dem Pilotseminar zur Aus- und Weiterbildung in Gesundheitsökonomie – Erfahrungen und weitere Entwicklung, Teil 1. Berlin (Akademie für Ärztliche Fortbildung der DDR) 1989, pp 58-75 (Book article)

139 - Detlef Schwefel: [Health manpower implications of health insurance developments in Europe and Asia](#). Mutual lessons? In: [World Health Organization \(Ed.\), Financing human resources for health](#), Report of an Interregional Seminar, Bangkok, 6-10 March 1989, Geneva (World Health Organization) 1989, pp 31-32 (Document article)

138 - Detlef Schwefel: [The Product-Path-Analysis. A method of socioeconomic project appraisal](#). In: Canadian Journal of Development, Vol. 10 (2), 1989, pp. 211-223

137 - Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl: **Der optimale Gesundheitszustand der Bevölkerung** (The optimal health status of the population). Buchbesprechung in: Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft, Vol. 145 (3), 1989, pp. 545-547 (Poster)

1988

136 - Detlef Schwefel, Herbert Zöllner, Peter Potthoff (Eds.): [Costs and effects of managing chronic psychotic patients](#). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1988, 252 pages (Edition)

135 - Detlef Schwefel: **Studies on the cost-effectiveness of managing chronic psychotics**. Report on a WHO planning meeting. In: D. Schwefel et alii (Eds.), Costs and effects of managing chronic psychotic patients. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1988, pp. 3-31 (Book article)

134 - Peter Potthoff, Reiner Leidl, Wolfram Bender, Detlef Schwefel: **Time budget analyses for chronic patients**. In: D. Schwefel et alii (Eds.), Costs and effects of managing chronic psychotic patients. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1988, pp. 228-252 (Book article)

133 - Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl: **Bedarfsplanung und Selbstregulierung der Beteiligten im Krankenhauswesen** (Planning and regulation in hospital care). In: Gérard Gäfgen (Ed.), Neokorporatismus und Gesundheitswesen. Baden-Baden (Nomos-Verlag) 1988, pp. 187-207 (Book article)

132 - Peter Potthoff, Martin Rothemund, Detlef Schwefel, Rolf Engelbrecht, Wilhelm van Eimeren: **Expert systems in medicine**. Possible future effects. In: International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care, No. 4, 1988, pp. 121-133 (Journal article)

131 - Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheitsökonomische Aspekte von AIDS** (Economic aspects of AIDS). In: AIDS-Forschung, Vol. 3 (6), 1988, pp. 341-350 (Journal article)

130 - Wilhelm van Eimeren, Detlef Schwefel: **WHO-Kollaborationszentrum für Gesundheitsplanung und Gesundheitsökonomie** (WHO-Collaborating Centre for Health Planning and Health Economics). In: Bundesgesundheitsblatt, Vol. 31 (4), 1988, pp. 133-135 (Journal article)

129 - Detlef Schwefel, Wilhelm van Eimeren: [Wege zu einer öffentlichen Gesundheitsberichterstattung](#) (Towards public health reporting). In: Arbeit und Sozialpolitik, Vol. 42/43 (12/1), 1988/1989, pp. 383-388 (Journal article)

128 - Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheits- und Management-Informationen-System, Philippinen** (Health and management information system, Philippines). Projektprüfungsbericht für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1988, 112 pages (Report)

127 - Detlef Schwefel: **Training in health manpower planning with WHO guidelines**. Evaluation of four workshops at Lisboa, Portugal, 1982-1986. Bericht an die WHO-EURO. München 1988, 78 pages (Report)

126 - Detlef Schwefel, William Reinke, S. Kanani, N.N. Agata: **Strengthening the Department of Community Health. University of Nairobi, Kenya**. Projektprüfungsbericht für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München, Baltimore, Nairobi, 1988, 179 pages (Report)

125 - Detlef Schwefel, Wilhelm van Eimeren: **Basic health services in the Republic of Korea**. Project progress report, August 1988. Fortschrittskontrollbericht für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1988, 120 pages (Report)

124 - Detlef Schwefel: **The health card programme in Thailand**. Fortschrittskontroll- und Projektprüfungsbericht für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1988, 146 pages --- Open access version: [Voluntary rural health insurance in Thailand](#), 20 pages (Report)

123 - Detlef Schwefel: **Basic health services in the Republic of Korea**. Project progress and appraisal report, November 1988. Gutachten für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1988, 170 pages (Report)

122 - Jürgen John, Rolf Engelbrecht, Michael Lewis, Peter Potthoff, Hans-Martin Sass, Detlef Schwefel, Wilhelm van Eimeren: **Chancen und Risiken des Einsatzes von Expertensystemen in der Medizin** (Chances and risks of expert systems in medicine). Gutachten im Auftrag der Enquete-Kommission „Technikfolgen-Abschätzung und –Bewertung“ des 11. Deutschen Bundestages. München 1988, 412 pages (Report)

1987

- 121 - Detlef Schwefel, Jürgen John, Peter Potthoff, Wilhelm van Eimeren: [Diagnosenstruktur in der ambulanten Versorgung](#). Explorative Auswertungen (Pattern of diagnoses in ambulatory care. Explorative analyses). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1987, 265 pages (Book)
- 120 - Detlef Schwefel, M.B. Senauld, J.E. del Llano Senaris, G.M. Westcott, M. Bartley: [Effects of long-term unemployment on health](#). Strasbourg (Council of Europe) 1987, 53 pages --- French version: **Les effets du chômage de longue durée sur la santé**. Strasbourg 1987, 53 pages (Book)
- 119 - Klaus Kuhnke, Marianne Reuber, Detlef Schwefel: **Solarkocher in der Dritten Welt**. Evaluation von Bedingungen, Chancen und Folgen einer innovativen Technologie (Solar cookers in the Third World. Assessment of prerequisites, chances and impacts of an innovative technology). Eschborn (GTZ/GATE) 1987, 137 pages --- English version, revised: [Solar cookers in the Third World. Evaluation of the prerequisites, prospects and impacts of an innovative technology](#). Braunschweig (Vieweg Verlag) 1990. 228 pages (Book)
- 118 - Detlef Schwefel (Ed.): [Indicators and trends in health and health care](#). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1987, 131 pages (Edition)
- 117 - Detlef Schwefel: **Indicators and trends in health and health care. Introduction**. In: Detlef Schwefel (Ed.), [Indicators and trends in health and health care](#). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1987, pp. 1-4 (Book article)
- 116 - Detlef Schwefel (Ed.): [Soziale Wirkungen von Projekten in der Dritten Welt](#) (Social impacts of projects in the Third World). Baden-Baden (Nomos-Verlag) 1987, 503 pages (Edition)
- 115 - Detlef Schwefel: [Soziale Auswirkungen von Infrastrukturen und Industrien](#) (Social impacts of infrastructures and industries). In: Detlef Schwefel (Ed.), [Soziale Wirkungen von Projekten in der Dritten Welt](#). Baden-Baden (Nomos-Verlag) 1987, pp. 191-249 (Book article)
- 114 - Detlef Schwefel: **Sozioökonomische Aspekte von Krankenhäusern in der Dritten Welt** (Socioeconomic aspects of hospitals in the Third World). In: Detlef Schwefel (Ed.), [Soziale Wirkungen von Projekten in der Dritten Welt](#). Baden-Baden (Nomos-Verlag) 1987, pp. 367-398 (Book article)
- 113 - Detlef Schwefel, Herbert Zöllner, Günter Neubauer, Reiner Leidl (Eds.): **Ausbildung und Fortbildung in Gesundheitsökonomie** (Training and further training in health economics). München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1987, 284 pages (Edition)
- 112 - Detlef Schwefel, Per-Gunnar Svensson, Herbert Zöllner (Eds.): [Unemployment, social vulnerability, and health in Europe](#). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1987, 325 pages (Edition)
- 111 - Detlef Schwefel, Per-Gunnar Svensson, Herbert Zöllner: **Unemployment, social vulnerability, and health in Europe**. In: Detlef Schwefel et alii (Eds.), [Unemployment, social vulnerability, and health in Europe](#). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1987, pp. 3-16 (Book article)
- 110 - Reiner Leidl, Detlef Schwefel: **Ausbildung und Fortbildung in Gesundheitsökonomie in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland** (Training and further training in health economics in the Federal Republic of Germany). In: Detlef Schwefel et alii (Eds.), [Ausbildung und Fortbildung in Gesundheitsökonomie](#). München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1987, pp. 126-135 (Book article)
- 109 - Detlef Schwefel: **Explorative Forschung in der Gesundheitsökonomie** (Explorative research in health economics). In: Detlef Schwefel et alii (Eds.), [Ausbildung und Fortbildung in Gesundheitsökonomie](#). München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1987, pp. 219-227 (Book article)

108 - Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel, Martin Rothemund, Rolf Engelbrecht: **Evaluation möglicher Auswirkungen von Expertensystemen in der Medizin** (Evaluation of possible effects of expert systems in medicine). In: H. Isermann et alii (Eds.), Operation Research Proceedings 1986. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1987, pp. 396-405 (Book article)

107 - Detlef Schwefel: **Inestabilidad económica, nutrición y salud** (Economic instability, nutrition and health). In: Antonio Correia de Campos et al. (Eds.), Sociedade, Saúde e Economia. Lisboa (Escola Nacional de Saúde Pública) 1987, pp. 99-109 (Book article)

106 - Detlef Schwefel, Jürgen John, Walter Satzinger, Peter Potthoff, Reiner Leidl: [Evaluationsverfahren zur Bewertung von Gesundheitspolitiken – Das Beispiel des Bayern-Vertrages](#) (Procedures to evaluate health policies – The example of the ‚Bavarian Contract‘). In: Sozialer Fortschritt, Vol. 36 (3), 1987, pp. 60-65 (Journal article)

105 - Walter Satzinger, Peter Potthoff, Jürgen John, Reiner Leidl, Detlef Schwefel: **Der Bayern-Vertrag im Spiegel ärztlicher Meinungen** (The ‚Bavarian Contract‘ as mirrored by physicians’ opinions). In: Das öffentliche Gesundheitswesen, Vol. 49 (12), 1987, pp. 628-633 (Journal article)

104 - Walter Satzinger, Jürgen John, Reiner Leidl, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel: **Evaluation des Bayern-Vertrages** (Evaluation of the ‚Bavarian Contract‘). In: MMG – Mensch Medizin Gesellschaft, Vol. 12 (4), 1987, pp. 248-255 (Journal article)

103 - Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl: [Remarks on the social meaning of savings of the poor](#). In: Development, No. 2/3, 1987, pp. 142-144 (Journal article)

102 - Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: [Macht Arbeitslosigkeit krank?](#) (Does unemployment lead to illness?) In: Forum (Council of Europe) 1, 1987, pp. 32-33 (also in English, French, Italian) (Journal article)

101 - Detlef Schwefel: **Crisis económica y salud** (Economic crisis and health). In: Boletín Económico de Información Comercial Española, No. 2078, 1987, pp. 1159-1164 (Journal article)

100 - Detlef Schwefel, Jai-Wun Park: **Basisgesundheitsdienste in der Republik Korea: Entwicklung, Forschung und Evaluation durch Korea-, Soonchunhyang- und Hallym-Universität 1987-1991** (Basic health services in the Republic of Korea). Projektprüfungsbericht für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1987, 224 pages (Report)

099 - Detlef Schwefel: **Bevölkerungsprogramm NIPORT Bangladesh: Ausbildung und Forschung** (Population program NIPORT: Training and research). Projektfortschrittskontrollbericht für die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1987, 66 pages (Report)

1986

098+ - Detlef Schwefel et alii: [Socio-economic health system research at the MEDIS Institute of the GSF](#). Munich (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1986, 84 pages – German updated version: [Sozioökonomische Gesundheitssystemforschung am MEDIS-Institut der GSF](#). München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1987, 134 pages

098 - Detlef Schwefel (Karlheinz Manz, Thomas Ed. Müller-Debus): [Fernmeldewesen und Entwicklung. Zur sozialen und wirtschaftlichen Bewertung von Fernmeldeprojekten in der Dritten Welt](#) (Telecommunications and development. Towards a social and economic appraisal of telecommunication projects in the Third World). Köln (Weltforum-Verlag) 1986, 226 pages --- English version, abridged: Detlef Schwefel: **The socioeconomic meaning of telecommunications in the Third World**. Bonn (Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation) 1987, 96 pages (Book)

097 - Walter Satzinger, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel, Peter Rehermann, Jürgen John, Reiner Leidl, Anette Merschbrock-Bäuerle: **Befragungen niedergelassener Ärzte über Leistungen und Verordnungen**. Band I: **Grundlagen, Methoden, Techniken**. Band II: **Tabellarische Ergebnisse** (Surveys among ambulatory physicians on services and prescriptions. Vol. I: Background, methods, techniques. Vol. II: Resulting tables). München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1986, 260 pages and 320 pages (Book)

096 - Detlef Schwefel, Wilhelm van Eimeren, Walter Satzinger (Eds.): [Der Bayern-Vertrag. Evaluation einer Kostendämpfungspolitik im Gesundheitswesen](#) (The 'Bavarian Contract'. Evaluation of a cost containment policy in health care). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1986, 1007 pages (Edition)

095 - Detlef Schwefel, Walter Satzinger, Peter Potthoff, Jürgen John: **Evaluation des Bayern-Vertrags: Methodik und Ablauf** (Evaluation of the 'Bavarian Contract': Methods and implementation). In: Detlef Schwefel et alii (Eds.), *Der Bayern-Vertrag. Evaluation einer Kostendämpfungspolitik im Gesundheitswesen*. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1986, pp. 25-87 (Book article)

094 - Detlef Schwefel, Wilhelm van Eimeren, Walter Satzinger, Peter Potthoff, R. Leidl, J. John, A. Merschbrock-Bäuerle, K. Zwerenz: **Auswirkungen und Wirksamkeit des Bayern-Vertrags. Zusammenfassung von Evaluationsergebnissen** (Effects and effectiveness of the 'Bavarian Contract'. Summary of the results of the evaluation). In: Detlef Schwefel et alii (Eds.), *Der Bayern-Vertrag. Evaluation einer Kostendämpfungspolitik im Gesundheitswesen*. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1986, pp. 945-985 (Book article)

093 - Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl: **Survey on education and training programmes in health economics: Federal Republic of Germany**. In: M.S. Hersh-Cochran (Ed.), *Survey on education and training programmes in health economics*. Copenhagen (World Health Organization) 1986, pp. 53-66 (Book article)

092 - Detlef Schwefel, Peter Potthoff, Jürgen John: **Ansätze zu einem Indikatorensystem über den Gesundheitszustand von Bevölkerungen** (Towards an indicator system on the health status of populations). In: Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung (Ed.), *Jahresbericht 1985*. München (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1986, pp. 57-69 (Book article)

091 - Martin Rothemund, Peter Potthoff, Rolf Engelbrecht, Detlef Schwefel: **Entwicklungsstand und Perspektiven medizinischer Experten- und Konsultationssysteme**. Ein Baustein zur Technologiefolgenabschätzung (State and perspectives of medical expert and consultation systems. Towards technology assessment). In: G. Hommel and S. Schindler (Eds.), *Gesellschaft für Informatik – 16. Jahrestagung II. Informatik-Anwendungen – Stand und Perspektiven*. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1986, pp. 521-529 (Book article)

090 - Detlef Schwefel: [Effektivitäten von Steuerungspolitiken im Gesundheitswesen](#). Methodische Anmerkungen (Effectiveness of regulation policies in health care. Methodological remarks). In: G. Gäfgen (Ed.), *Ökonomie des Gesundheitswesens*. Berlin (Duncker & Humblot) 1986, pp. 555-567 (Book article)

089 - Detlef Schwefel: [Unemployment, health and health services in German-speaking countries](#). In: *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 22 (4), 1986, pp. 409-430 --- Reprint in: Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz et alii (Eds.), *Public health. Texte zu Stand und Perspektiven der Forschung*. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1991, pp. 287-326 (Journal article)

088 - Detlef Schwefel, Walter Satzinger, Wilhelm van Eimeren: **Research on supportive measures for health development in promoting the European regional strategy for 'health 2000' of the World Health Organization**. Gutachten für die Weltgesundheitsorganisation. München 1986, 18 pages (Report)

1985

087 - Peter Potthoff, Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: **Informationsverluste oder –verzerrungen bei Diagnosenverschlüsselungen im ambulanten Bereich?** (Losses and distortions of information through diagnoses coding in ambulatory care?) In: K. Abt, W. Giere, B. Leiber (Ed.), Krankendaten – Krankheitsregister - Datenschutz. 29. Jahrestagung der GMDS, Frankfurt, 10.-12. Oktober 1984. Proceedings. Heidelberg (Springer-Verlag) 1985, pp. 171-182 (Book article)

086 - Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: **Nutzen und Weiterentwicklungsmöglichkeiten von Information im Gesundheitswesen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland am Beispiel der Evaluierung einer gesundheitspolitischen Regelung** (Utility and chances to develop health care in formation in the Federal Republic of Germany. The example of evaluating a regulatory health policy). In: E. Schach (Ed.), Von Gesundheitsstatistiken zu Gesundheitsinformation. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1985, pp. 168-181 (Book article)

085 - Detlef Schwefel: **Soziale Auswirkungen von großen Staudämmen in Lateinamerika. Wofür, für wen und auf wessen Kosten werden Staudämme gebaut?** (Social impacts of large dams in Latin America. Why, for whom and at whose expense are dams built?) In: Entwicklung und Zusammenarbeit, Vol. 26 (7/8), 1985, pp. 20-22 --- English version: [The social impact of large dams in Latin America. Why, for whom, and at whose expense are dams built?](#) In: Development and Cooperation, Vol. 12 (6), 1985, pp. 13-15 (Journal article)

084 - Detlef Schwefel: [From cost containment to effect-assessment](#). In: [World Health Forum, Vol. 6 \(1\), 1985](#), pp. 17-19 (also in Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian, Spanish) --- Reprint: World Health Organization (Ed.), **Health care – Who pays?** Geneva (WHO) 1987, pp. 120-122 (Journal article)

083 - Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel: **Subjektive Gesundheit in einer Großstadtbevölkerung** (Subjective health in a metropolitan population). In: Das öffentliche Gesundheitswesen, Vol. 47 (10), 1985, pp. 507-513 (Journal article)

082 - Harald Lindenmüller, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel: **Patientenkognitionen und ärztliche Leistungen in der Arzt-Patient-Interaktion** (Cognitions of patients and physicians' services in the physician-patient interaction). Poster for: Kongreß 'Soziologie und Medizin', Hannover, 21.-23. March 1985 (Poster)

081 - Detlef Schwefel: **Sozioökonomische Aspekte von Krankenhäusern in der Republik Korea** (Socioeconomic aspects of hospitals in the Republic of Korea). Gutachten für das Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit. München 1985, 59 pages (Report)

1984

080 - Detlef Schwefel: **Atur I salut: un problema europeu** (Unemployment and health: A European problem). In: J.J. Artells I Herrero and O. Ramis I Juan (Eds.), Atur I salut. Barcelona (Generalitat de Catalunya) 1984, pp. 27-44 (Book article)

079 - Detlef Schwefel: **Soziale Konsequenzen von Großprojekten** (Social consequences of large projects). In: H. Asche (Ed.), Dritte Welt für Journalisten. Saarbrücken (Breitenbach-Verlag) 1984, pp. 177-186 (Book article)

078 - Detlef Schwefel, Walter Satzinger, Peter Potthoff, Jürgen John: [Steps to evaluate a health policy](#). In: W. van Eimeren et alii (Eds.), Third International Conference on System Science in Health Care. Heidelberg (Springer-Verlag) 1984, pp. 837-840 (Book article)

077 - Detlef Schwefel: **Towards a simplification of health information systems at grassroot level of basic health services in the Third World**. In: W. van Eimeren et alii (Eds.), Third International

Conference on System Science in Health Care. Heidelberg (Springer-Verlag) 1984, pp. 1294-1297 (Book article)

076 - Peter Potthoff, Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: **Comparison of two data sources for the assessment of hospital admissions of ambulatory physicians**. In: W. van Eimeren et alii (Eds.), Third International Conference on System Science in Health Care. Heidelberg (Springer-Verlag) 1984, pp. 894-897 (Book article)

075 - Jürgen John, Peter Potthoff, Detlef Schwefel: **Illness specific costs of medical care and the problem of multimorbidity: the case of hypertension**. In: W. van Eimeren et alii (Eds.), Third International Conference on System Science in Health Care. Heidelberg (Springer-Verlag) 1984, pp. 90-93 (Book article)

074 - Detlef Schwefel: **Enfoques de una evaluación social y/o socioeconómica** (Approaches towards a social and/or socioeconomic evaluation). In: Asociación Latinoamericana de Instituciones Financieras de Desarrollo (ALIDE) (Ed.), Evaluación de los efectos sociales de los proyectos de inversión. Lima (ALIDE) 1984, pp. 65-71 (Book article)

073 - Detlef Schwefel: **Hacia una operacionalización de necesidades básicas** (Towards an operationalization of basic needs). In: Asociación Latinoamericana de Instituciones Financieras de Desarrollo (ALIDE) (Ed.), Evaluación de los efectos sociales de los proyectos de inversión. Lima (ALIDE) 1984, pp. 95-122 (Book article)

072 - Detlef Schwefel: **Análisis del camino del producto** (Product-path-analysis). In: Asociación Latinoamericana de Instituciones Financieras de Desarrollo (ALIDE) (Ed.), Evaluación de los efectos sociales de los proyectos de inversión. Lima (ALIDE) 1984, pp. 123-158 (Book article)

071 - Detlef Schwefel: **Análisis de implicaciones del empleo** (Analysis of employment implications). In: Asociación Latinoamericana de Instituciones Financieras de Desarrollo (ALIDE) (Ed.), Evaluación de los efectos sociales de los proyectos de inversión. Lima (ALIDE) 1984, pp. 159-178 (Book article)

070 - Detlef Schwefel: **Evaluación de efectos y repercusiones sociales de inversión. Una reseña sobre temas, tendencias y falacias** (Evaluation of social effects and side-effects of investments. A synopsis of topics, tendencies and traps). In: Asociación Latinoamericana de Instituciones Financieras de Desarrollo (ALIDE) (Ed.), Evaluación de los efectos sociales de los proyectos de inversión. Lima (ALIDE) 1984, pp. 309-339 --- German version: [Evaluation sozialer Auswirkungen und Nebenwirkungen von Projekten. Ein Überblick über Themen, Tendenzen und Trugschlüsse](#) (Evaluation of social effects and side-effects of projects. A synopsis of topics, tendencies and traps). In: Detlef Schwefel (Ed.), Soziale Wirkungen von Projekten in der Dritten Welt. Baden-Baden (Nomos-Verlag) 1987, pp. 15-50 (Book article)

069 - Detlef Schwefel: **La reforma sanitaria en España a debate desde una perspectiva nacional e internacional**. Personal sanitario. Conclusiones (The health reform in Spain under debate in a national and international perspective. Health manpower. Conclusions). In: Ministerio de Sanidad y Consumo (Ed.), La reforma sanitaria en España a debate. Madrid (Ministerio de Sanidad y Consumo) 1984, pp. 299-304 (Book article)

068 - Detlef Schwefel: [Evaluación de efectos sociales de grandes represas](#) (Evaluation of social effects of large dams). In: Centro Interamericano de Desarrollo Social (CIDES) de la Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA) & Instituto Latinoamericano de Planificación Económica y Social (ILPES) de la Comisión Económica para América Latina (CEPAL) (Eds.), Efectos sociales de las grandes represas en América Latina. Montevideo (Fundación de Cultura Universitaria) 1984, pp. 231-273 (Book article)

067 - Detlef Schwefel: [Sozioökonomische Aspekte der Gesundheitssystemforschung](#) (Socioeconomic aspects of health system research). In: Sozialer Fortschritt, Vol. 33 (10), 1984, pp. 229-234 (Journal article)

066 - Detlef Schwefel, Jürgen John, Peter Potthoff, Annerose Hechler: [Unemployment and mental health. Perspectives from the Federal Republic of Germany](#). In: International Journal of Mental Health, Vol. 13 (1-2), 1984, pp. 35-50 (Journal article)

065 - Wilhelm van Eimeren, Walter Satzinger, Detlef Schwefel: **Reintegrationshilfen für Ärzte aus der Dritten Welt**. Evaluation der entwicklungspolitischen Förderung der Rückkehr und der beruflichen Eingliederung von Ärzten aus Entwicklungsländern (Reintegration support for physicians from the Third World. Evaluation of development aids to promote the return and professional reintegration of physicians from developing countries). Gutachten im Auftrag des Centrums für Internationale Migration und Entwicklung. München 1984, 184 pages (Report)

1983

064+ - Detlef Schwefel: [El ciclo socioeconómico integrado del proyecto de inversión como foco de la evaluación social](#). In: Documentos de la Segunda Reunión Ordinaria de la Asamblea General de la Federación Mundial de Instituciones Financieras de Desarrollo (FEMIDE)/WFDFI y de la Asociación Latinoamericana de Instituciones Financieras para el Desarrollo (ALIDE). Lima (FEMIDE/WFDFI, ALIDE) 1983

064 - Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel, Herbert Zöllner (Eds.): [Influence of economic instability on health](#). Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1983, 528 pages (Edition)

063 - Harvey Brenner, Detlef Schwefel: **Study on the influence of economic development on health**. Report on a WHO Planning Meeting at Copenhagen, 11.- 13. Nov. 1980. In: Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel, Herbert Zöllner (Eds.), Influence of Economic Instability on Health. Berlin (Springer-Verlag) 1983, pp. 492-522 (Book article)

062 - Detlef Schwefel: **Information requirements for evaluating a health policy**. The case of the 'Bavarian Contract'. In: Jan H. van Bommel et al. (Eds.), MEDINFO 83, Proceedings of the Fourth World Conference on Medical Informatics. Amsterdam, August 22-27, 1983. Amsterdam (North-Holland) 1983, pp. 54-56 (Book article)

061 - Detlef Schwefel: **„Dialektik des Fortschritts“ in der Gesundheitsversorgung** („Dialectics of progress“ in health care). In: Dokumentationsreihe der Freien Universität Berlin, No 12, Gesundheit und Krankheit in der Dritten Welt 1983, pp. 173-180 (Book article)

060 - Detlef Schwefel: [Arbeitslosigkeit und Gesundheit. Ein europäisches \(Forschungs-\)Problem](#) (Unemployment and health. A European (research) problem). In: Sozialer Fortschritt, Vol. 32 (8), 1983, pp. 169-173 (Journal article)

1982

059 - Detlef Schwefel, Jürgen John, Anette Merschbrock, Peter Potthoff, Elisabeth Redler, Walter Satzinger, Wilhelm van Eimeren: **Auswirkungen und Wirksamkeit des ‚Bayern-Vertrages‘**. Erster Zwischenbericht (Effects and effectiveness of the 'Bavarian Contract'. First interim report. München-Neuherberg (Gesellschaft für Strahlen- und Umweltforschung) 1982, 342 pages (Book)

058 - Hans Jochen Diesfeld, U. Brinkmann, H.-D. Cremer, R. Korte, C. Leitzmann, A. Radtke, Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheit als entwicklungspolitische Herausforderung**. Bericht des Ausschusses ‚Gesundheit‘ des Wissenschaftlichen Beirats beim Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit (Health as a challenge to development policy. Report of the 'health' committee of the scientific advisory board of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation). In: Wissenschaftlicher Beirat beim Bundesminister für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit (Ed.), Herausforderungen für die Entwicklungspolitik in den achtziger Jahren. Köln (Weltforum Verlag) 1982, pp. 107-207 (Book article)

057 - Walter Satzinger, Detlef Schwefel: [Entwicklung als soziale Entwicklung. Über Irrwege und Umwege entwicklungstheoretischer Strategiesuche](#) (Development as social development. About wrong ways and detours in search of a theoretically based development strategy). In: Dieter Nohlen and Franz Nuscheler (Eds.), Handbuch der Dritten Welt. Hamburg (Hoffmann und Campe Verlag) 1982, pp. 312-331 --- Reprint, in parts, titled: **Bisherige Strategien der Entwicklung** (Prevailing strategies of development). In: Herbert Krieger (Ed.), Handbuch des Geschichtsunterrichts, Band VII: Die Welt seit 1945, Teil 2. Frankfurt (Verlag Moritz Diesterweg) 1984 --- Reprint, in parts, titled: **Gefordert: Weltweite Askese und Planung** (Recommended: Worldwide asceticism and planning). In: Gerald Braun (Ed.), Nord-Süd-Konflikt und Dritte Welt. Paderborn (Ferdinand Schöningh Verlag) 1987, p. 74 (Book article)

056 - Detlef Schwefel: **Product path analysis and rational consumption budgets**. In: M. Buchmann et alii (Eds.), Basic needs strategy as a planning parameter. Berlin (German Foundation for International Development) 1982, pp. 541-564 (Book article)

055 - Detlef Schwefel: **Necesidades básicas y evaluación de proyectos**. El caso de tres proyectos peruanos (Basic needs and project evaluation. The case of three Peruvian projects). In: Bernd Breuer and Fernando Osorio (Eds.), Alternativas de Crédito a Grupos Marginados. Berlin (ALIDE, DSE, IICA, SOLIDARIOS) 1982, pp. 23-41 (Book article)

054 - Detlef Schwefel: **Information und Forschung im peruanischen Gesundheitswesen**. Empfehlungen für kurz- und mittelfristige Aktivitäten zur Formulierung eines Informations- und Entscheidungssystems und zur Ermittlung unverzichtbarer Geschäftsführungsindikatoren in lokalen Zentren für operationale Forschung und Koordination (Information and research on health care in Peru. Recommendations for short and mid-term activities to formulate an information and decision system and to identify essential management indicators in local centers for operational research and coordination). Bericht an die Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit. München 1981, 42 pages --- Revised Spanish version: Detlef Schwefel, Griselda Espinoza, Wilhelm van Eimeren: **Subsistema de información e investigación en el sector salud del Perú** (A subsystem for information and research in the health sector of Peru). Lima 1982, 37 pages (Report)

053 - Detlef Schwefel: **Sozioökonomische Aspekte der Energie am Beispiel einer Fallstudie in Sarawak, Malaysia** (Socioeconomic aspects of energy. A case study in Sarawak, Malaysia). Gutachten für das Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit. München 1982, 118 pages (Report)

1981

052 - Detlef Schwefel, Elisabeth Redler, Wilhelm van Eimeren, Stefan Schewe: **Problems of evaluating outpatient care with routine data**. In: F. Grémy et alii (Eds.), Medical Informatics Europe 81, Proceedings. Toulouse (Springer Verlag) 1981, pp. 201-208 (Book article)

051 - Detlef Schwefel, Jürgen John, Peter Potthoff: **Effektivitätsmessung von Qualitätssicherungsprogrammen** (Measuring the effectiveness of quality assurance programmes). In: H.K. Selbmann et alii (Eds.), Qualitätssicherung in der Medizin. Berlin (Springer Verlag) 1981, pp. 50-57 (Book article)

050 - Jürgen John, Detlef Schwefel: **Personelle Einkommensverteilung in Entwicklungsländern** (Personal income distribution in developing countries). Buchbesprechung in: Vierteljahresberichte, Probleme der Entwicklungsländer (Forschungsinstitut der Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung), No. 84, June 1981, pp. 207-208 (Journal article)

049 - Detlef Schwefel: **Sozioökonomische Aspekte einer Industrialisierung Paraguays** (Socioeconomic aspects of an industrialization of Paraguay). Gutachten im Auftrag der FGU-Kronberg Unternehmensberatung. München 1981, 138 pages --- Condensed Spanish version in: Dieter Unverzagt, Detlef Schwefel et alii: **Plan maestro para el desarrollo industrial del Paraguay** (Master plan for

industrial development in Paraguay). Kronberg 1981, 402 pages --- Condensed German version: Detlef Schwefel: Im ‚plan maestro para el desarrollo industrial del Paraguay‘ vernachlässigte sozioökonomische Aspekte (Neglected socioeconomic aspects of the master plan for industrial development in Paraguay). München 1982, 64 pages (Report)

1980

048 - Detlef Schwefel, Jose Maria Bengoa et alii: **Definition of standards**. In: Giorgio Solimano and Lance Taylor (Eds.), Food price policies and nutrition in Latin America. Proceedings of a United Nations University workshop at Mexico, 22.-25.03.1978. Tokio (The United Nations University; Food and Nutrition Bulletin Supplement 3) 1980, pp. 158-161 (Journal article)

047 - Detlef Schwefel: **Economic aspects of health care**. Report on a WHO Planning Group at Copenhagen, 27.-29.11.1979. Kopenhagen (WHO) 1980, 6 pages (Report)

046 - Detlef Schwefel: **Nutrition monitoring, evaluation, planning, and surveillance in Indonesia**. Assignment report to WHO-SEARO. Jakarta, 27.12.79-24.2.1980. New Delhi (WHO-SEARO) 1980, 38 pages (Report)

045 - Walter Satzinger, Detlef Schwefel: **Grundbedürfnisstrategie und Projektplanung** (Basic needs strategy and planning of projects). Kurzgutachten für das Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit. München, 9.4.1980, 30 pages (Report)

1979

044 - Jürgen Boese, Wilhelm van Eimeren, Alexander Schuller, Detlef Schwefel: **Ansatzpunkte zur Analyse der Wirtschaftlichkeit ambulanter Versorgung** (Approaches to analyze the efficiency of ambulatory care). In: Detlef Schwefel, Gerhard Brenner and Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz (Eds.), Beiträge zur Analyse der Wirtschaftlichkeit ambulanter Versorgung. Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1979, pp. 9-51 (Book article)

043 - Detlef Schwefel, Gerhard Brenner, Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz (Eds.): [Beiträge zur Analyse der Wirtschaftlichkeit ambulanter Versorgung](#) (Towards analyzing the efficiency of ambulatory care). Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1979, 397 pages (Edition)

042 - Detlef Schwefel: **Diagnose-Leistungs-Relationen als Wirtschaftlichkeitsindikator ambulanter Versorgung?** (Relations between diagnoses and services as efficiency indicators for ambulatory care?) In: C.Th. Ehlers and R. Klar (Eds.), Informationsverarbeitung in der Medizin. Wege und Irrwege. Berlin (Springer Verlag) 1979, pp. 611-618 (Book article)

041 - Jürgen Boese, Wilhelm van Eimeren, Alexander Schuller, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): **Verfahrensweise zur Analyse der Wirtschaftlichkeit ambulanter Versorgung** (Procedure to analyze the efficiency of ambulatory care) (several contributions). In: Detlef Schwefel, Gerhard Brenner and Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz (Eds.), Beiträge zur Analyse der Wirtschaftlichkeit ambulanter Versorgung. Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1979 (Book article)

040 - Detlef Schwefel, Wilhelm van Eimeren: [Towards systems analyses of health services in the Federal Republic of Germany](#). In: E. Shigan et alii (Eds.), [Modeling health care systems](#): June 1979 Workshop Proceedings. Laxenburg (International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis) 1979, pp. 91-109 (Book article)

039 - Detlef Schwefel: [Nahrungsmittelpreispolitiken und Ernährung. Bericht über einen Workshop der Universität der Vereinten Nationen in Mexiko 1978](#) (Food price policies and nutrition. Report on a workshop of the United Nations University in Mexico 1978). In: Vierteljahresberichte, Probleme der

Entwicklungsländer (Forschungsinstitut der Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung), No. 77, September 1979, pp. 237-253 (Journal article)

038 - Detlef Schwefel: [Basic needs, planning and policies](#). In: *interconomics*, Vol. 14 (3), 1979, pp. 132-138 (Journal article) – Reprint in: Ghosh, Pradip K. (Ed.): *Third World Development: A Basic Needs Approach*. Westport, CT (Greenwood Press - ISBN 0-313-24149-X) 1984, pp. 205-215 (Book article)

037 - Wilhelm van Eimeren, Helmut Friza, Thomas Schäfer, Detlef Schwefel: **Entwurf eines Rahmenkonzeptes für koordiniert-multizentrische, multifaktorielle und gemeindeorientierte Interventionsstudien** (Design of a master plan for coordinated, multicentric, multifactorial and community oriented intervention studies). GSF-IMD-Symposium, Feldafing, 17.-19.4.1979. München (IMD) 1979, 19 pages (Report)

036 - Detlef Schwefel, Walter Satzinger: **Kriterien zur Beurteilung der Grundbedürfnisrelevanz von Projekten** (Criteria to assess the relevance of projects for basic needs). Kurzgutachten für das Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit. München, 14.9.1979, 21 pages (Report)

035 - Detlef Schwefel, et alii: **Nutrition in primary health care**. Report of a research study group, New Delhi, 3.-8.10.1979. Published in: WHO-SEARO (Ed.), *An action research programme in nutrition for developing countries*. New Delhi 1979, pp. 28-82 (Report)

1978

034 - Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): [Diagnosen in der ambulanten Versorgung. Eine Expertenurfrage in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland](#) (Diagnoses in ambulatory care. An expert survey in the Federal Republic of Germany). Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1978, 202 pages; 2nd edition 1980 (Edition)

033 - Ingar Brüggemann, Detlef Schwefel, Herbert Zöllner (Eds.): [Bedarf und Planung im Gesundheitswesen. Eine internationale Aufsatzsammlung](#) (Need-oriented planning in health care – An international reader). Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1978, 269 pages (Edition)

032 - Detlef Schwefel: **Papel y funciones de los departamentos de nutrición de los ministerios de salud en los servicios descentralizados de salud pública** (Role and functions of nutrition departments in ministries of health within the context of decentralized public health services). In: José Aranda-Pastor and Bernd Breuer (Eds.), *Programas de nutrición en los servicios descentralizados de salud en América Central*. Guatemala (INCAP) 1978, pp. 69-84 (Book article)

031 - Detlef Schwefel, Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz: **Aussagefähigkeit und Auswertbarkeit von Diagnosen in der ambulanten medizinischen Versorgung – Ein Problemüberblick** (Reliability and validity of diagnoses in ambulatory medical care – A synopsis of problems). In: Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz and Detlef Schwefel (Eds.), *Diagnosen in der ambulanten Versorgung. Eine Expertenurfrage in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1978, pp. 7-34; 2nd edition 1980 (Book article)

030 - Detlef Schwefel, Ingar Brüggemann, Herbert Zöllner: **Bedarfsplanung im Gesundheitswesen – Ein Überblick über Probleme und internationale Ansätze** (Need-oriented planning in health care – A synopsis of problems and international approaches). In: Ingar Brüggemann, Detlef Schwefel and Herbert Zöllner (Eds.), *Bedarf und Planung im Gesundheitswesen. Eine internationale Aufsatzsammlung*. Köln (Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag) 1978, pp. 11-22 (Book article)

029 - Detlef Schwefel: **Wirtschaftlichkeit in der ärztlichen Praxis. Diagnose-Leistungs-Relationen als Wirtschaftlichkeitsindikator?** (Efficiency in medical practice. Relations between diagnoses and services as an efficiency indicator?) In: MMG – Medizin Mensch Gesellschaft, Vol. 3 (2), 1978, pp. 100-105 (Journal article)

028 - Detlef Schwefel: **Wirtschaftlichkeit, Qualität und Effektivität ambulanter Versorgung** (Efficiency, quality and effectiveness of ambulatory care). In: Deutsches Ärzteblatt, Vol. 75 (10), 1978, pp. 543-546 (Journal article)

027 - Detlef Schwefel, Uwe Simson, Hanns-Peter Neuhoff: [Grundbedürfnisse und Entwicklungspolitik – Ein Widerspruch?](#) (Basic needs and development policy – A contradiction?) In: Entwicklung und Zusammenarbeit, Vol. 19 (6), 1978

- [Grundbedürfnisse und Entwicklungspolitik](#) (Basic needs and development policy), pp. 5-8

- [Dokumentation](#) (Documentation), pp. 10-12, 18, 21, 24, 27

- [Bedürfnisorientierte Prüfung von Projekten, Programmen und Politiken](#) (Need-oriented appraisal of projects, programmes and policies), pp. 25-27

- [Bedürfnisorientierte Entwicklungspolitik – Weiterführende Literatur](#) (Need-oriented development policy - Relevant literature), pp. 36-37 (Journal articles)

026 - Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz, Detlef Schwefel: **Zielvorgaben und Empfehlungen für die kassenärztliche Bedarfsplanung** (Goals and recommendations for a need-oriented planning in ambulatory health care). In: Der Praktische Arzt, Arzt für Allgemeinmedizin, Vol. 15 (14), 1978, pp. 1766-1778 (Journal article)

025 - Detlef Schwefel: **Ansätze zur Beurteilung der sozioökonomischen und entwicklungspolitischen Relevanz von Fernmeldeprojekten am Beispiel Südkoreas** (Towards assessing the socioeconomic and developmental relevance of telecommunication projects. The example of South Korea). Gutachten für das Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit. Köln 1978, 167 pages (Report)

024 - Detlef Schwefel: **Ansätze zur Beurteilung der sozioökonomischen und entwicklungspolitischen Relevanz von Fernmeldeprojekten am Beispiel Paraguays** (Towards assessing the socioeconomic and developmental relevance of telecommunication projects. The example of Paraguay). Gutachten für das Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit. Köln 1978, 132 pages (Report)

1977

023 - Detlef Schwefel: **Bedürfnisorientierte Planung und Evaluierung** (Need-oriented planning and evaluation). Berlin (Schriften des Deutschen Instituts für Entwicklungspolitik, Band 50) 1977, 456 pages --- Second, revised and condensed edition: [Grundbedürfnisse und Entwicklungspolitik](#) (Basic needs and development policy). Baden-Baden (Nomos Verlag: Schriftenreihe des Bundesministeriums für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit) 1978, 298 pages --- English version: **Basic Needs. Planning and Evaluation**. Berlin (German Development Institute, Occasional Paper No. 50) 1978, 358 pages (Book)

022 - Detlef Schwefel: [Equality and quality. Remarks on the utility of simplified health services](#). In: German Agency for Technical Cooperation (Ed.), Planning and operation of basic health services in Africa. Eschborn (Eigenverlag) 1977, pp. 113-123 (Book article)

021 - Manfred Dittmar, Detlef Schwefel: **Möglichkeiten einer sozial orientierten Entwicklungspolitik** (Chances of a social development policy). In: Entwicklungspolitik, Materialien No. 58: Stellungnahme des wissenschaftlichen Beirats des BMZ zur Entwicklungspolitik II. Bonn (Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit) 1977, pp. 23-29 --- Reprint in: Wissenschaftlicher Beirat beim Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit (Ed.), Auf dem Weg zu einer neuen Weltwirtschaftsordnung. Stuttgart (Ernst Klett Verlag) 1978, pp. 217-226 (Book article)

020 - Detlef Schwefel: [Die Produktpfadanalyse: politische, theoretische, empirische und pragmatische Hintergründe und Implikationen einer bedürfnisorientierten Evaluierungstechnik](#) (The product-path-analysis: political, theoretical, empirical and pragmatical backgrounds and implications of a need-oriented evaluation technique). In: Detlef Kantowsky (Ed.), Evaluierungsforschung und -praxis in der Entwicklungshilfe. Zürich (Verlag der Fachvereine) 1977, pp. 175-195 (Book article)

019 - Detlef Schwefel: **Anmerkungen zur „Systemanalyse des Gesundheitswesens in Österreich“** (Remarks on „Systems analysis of health care in Austria“). In: Evangelische Akademie Bad Boll, Materialdienst No. 13/77: Gesundheitspolitische Alternativen am Beispiel einer Systemanalyse des Gesundheitswesens in Österreich. Bad Boll 1977, pp. 110-112 (Journal article)

018 - Detlef Schwefel: **Die Bedeutung des King Hussein Medical Centre für den Gesundheitssektor Jordaniens** (The significance of the King Hussein Medical Centre for the health sector of Jordan). Gutachten für die Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau. Köln 1977, 114 pages (Report)

1976

017 - Detlef Schwefel, Luis Gurmendi, Thomas Müller-Debus, Karin Röhrbein, Rainer Rosenbaum: **Produktion, Beschäftigung und rationale Konsumtion. Ansätze zur Quantifizierung der Wirkungen von Investitionsprojekten auf den Ernährungszustand unterschiedlicher Gesellschaftsklassen in Entwicklungsländern** (Production, employment and rational consumption. Approaches to quantify the impacts of investment projects on the nutritional status of different social classes in developing countries). Berlin (Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik, Occasional Paper No. 41) 1976, 128 pages --- Spanish version: **Producción, empleo y consumo racional. Hacia una cuantificación de implicaciones nutricionales de proyectos de inversión** (Production, employment and rational consumption. Approaches to quantify the impacts of investment projects on the nutritional status). Berlin (Instituto Alemán de Desarrollo, Occasional Paper No. 41) 1976, 131 pages (Book)

016 - Friedrich-Wilhelm Schwartz, Detlef Schwefel: **EDV in der Gesundheitspolitik. Das Problem der Relevanz und Nützlichkeit** (Electronic data processing in health policy. The problem of relevance and utility). In: Deutsches Ärzteblatt, Vol. 73 (51), 1976, pp. 3310-3316 (Journal article)

1975

015 - Detlef Schwefel: [Who benefits from production and employment? Six criteria to measure the impact of development projects on poverty and need satisfaction](#). Berlin (German Development Institute, Occasional Paper No. 29) 1975, 91 pages; 3rd edition 1976 --- German version: [Beiträge zur sozioökonomischen Beurteilung von Investitionsvorhaben](#) (Towards a socioeconomic appraisal of investment projects). Frankfurt (Veröffentlichungen aus dem Arbeitsbereich der Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau No. 16/75) 1975, 57 pages (Book)

014 - Detlef Schwefel: **Planificación, administración y organización de los servicios de salud** (Planning, administration and organization of health services). In: Revista Centroamericana de Ciencias de la Salud, Vol. 1 (1), 1975, pp. 92-115 (Journal article)

013 - Detlef Schwefel: [Hauptprobleme lateinamerikanischer Gesundheitspolitiken](#) (Main problems of Latin-American health policies). In: Vierteljahresberichte, Probleme der Entwicklungsländer (Forschungsinstitut der Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung), No. 62, December 1975, pp. 375-394 (Journal article)

1974

012 - Detlef Schwefel, Bernd Breuer (Eds.): **Organisation dezentralisierter Gesundheitsdienste in Lateinamerika** (Organization of decentralized health services in Latin America). Berlin (Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik und Deutsche Stiftung für Entwicklungsländer) 1972, 115 pages --- Spanish version: Bernd Breuer, Detlef Schwefel (Eds.): **Organización de servicios descentralizados de sanidad pública en América Latina** (Organization of decentralized health services in Latin America). Berlin (Fundación Alemana para el Desarrollo Internacional) 1974, 309 pages (Edition)

1973

011 - Erika Schwefel, Detlef Schwefel: **The social meaning of unemployment**. In: Karl Wohlmuth (Ed.), *Employment creation in developing societies. The situation of labour in dependent economies*. New York (Praeger) 1973, pp. 249-280 (Book article)

010 - Detlef Schwefel, Erika Schwefel: **Entwicklungspolitik** (Development policy). In: Gert von Eynern (Ed.), *Wörterbuch zur politischen Ökonomie*. Opladen (Westdeutscher Verlag) 1973, pp. 96-100; 2nd updated edition 1977 (Book article)

009 - Friedrich Schäuuffele, Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheitshilfe für Gojjam, Äthiopien** (Health aid to Gojjam, Ethiopia). Teil 1: Auftrag und Programmentwurf. Teil 2: Analyse und Basisinformationen, Gutachten für die Bundesstelle für Entwicklungshilfe, Berlin (Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik) 1973, 34 pages and 145 pages --- Condensed English version: **Health aid to Gojjam**. Frankfurt-Berlin (German Development Institute) 1973, 33 pages (Report)

1972

008 - Detlef Schwefel: [Situationsdefinition und Situationsanalyse der landlosen und landarmen Agrarbevölkerung in einem Kolonisationsgebiet Ecuadors](#) (Definition and analysis of the situation of smallholders and the landless rural population in a colonisation area in Ecuador). Bielefeld (Arbeitsunterlage 47 zur Lateinamerikaforschung der Universität Münster) 1972, 90 pages (Book)

007 - Detlef Schwefel, V. Fink, R. Michalski, B. Rosenstiel, H. Schmidt, H. Tantz, E. Schwefel: **Gesundheitsplanung im Departamento del Valle del Cauca** (Health planning in the region of Valle del Cauca). Berlin (Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik) 1972, 113 pages --- Spanish version, revised: **Diseño de un sistema de información para la planificación de la salud** (Design for a health planning information system). Berlin (Instituto Alemán de Desarrollo) 1972, 119 pages (Book)

006 - Detlef Schwefel: **Beiträge zur Sozialplanung in Entwicklungsländern** (Towards social planning in developing countries). Berlin (Bruno-Hessling-Verlag) 1972, 104 pages (Book)

005 - Detlef Schwefel: [Indikatoren der sozialen Gerechtigkeit](#) (Indicators of social justice). In: Detlef Schwefel, *Beiträge zur Sozialplanung in Entwicklungsländern*. Berlin (Bruno-Hessling-Verlag) 1972, pp. 1-46 (Book article)

004 - Detlef Schwefel: **Methode zur Analyse des Gesundheitssektors** (A method for health sector analysis). In: Detlef Schwefel, *Beiträge zur Sozialplanung in Entwicklungsländern*. Berlin (Bruno-Hessling-Verlag) 1972, pp. 47-97 (Book article)

003 - Detlef Schwefel: **Organisation dezentralisierter Gesundheitsdienste in Lateinamerika – Ein Überblick** (Organization of decentralized health services in Latin America – A synopsis). In: Detlef Schwefel and Bernd Breuer (Eds.), *Organisation dezentralisierter Gesundheitsdienste in Lateinamerika*. Berlin (Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik und Deutsche Stiftung für Entwicklungsländer) 1972, pp. 1-102 --- Spanish version: [Organización de servicios descentralizados de salud pública en la América Latina. Una reseña](#) (Organization of decentralized health services in Latin America – A synopsis). In: Bernd Breuer and Detlef Schwefel (Eds.), *Organización de servicios descentralizados de sanidad pública en América Latina*. Berlin (Fundación Alemana para el Desarrollo Internacional) 1974, pp. 7-115 (Book article)

1970

002 - Detlef Schwefel: **Gesundheit** (Health). In: Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik (Ed.), Überlegungen zur Sektorpolitik der deutschen Entwicklungshilfe in der Zweiten Entwicklungsdekade. Berlin (Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik) 1970, pp. 32-40 (Book article)

1968

001 - Detlef Schwefel: **Einstellung und Motivation der landlosen und landarmen Agrarbevölkerung in einem Kolonisationsgebiet Ecuadors** (Attitudes and motivation of smallholders and the landless rural population in a colonization area in Ecuador). Berlin (unveröffentlichte Diplomarbeit, Freie Universität Berlin) 1968, 340 pages (Diploma thesis)